

## 10. REFERENCES

- Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G). 2002. Wildlife Notebook Series. Available online at. <http://www.state.ak.us/adfg/notebook/notehome.htm>.
- Aller, R.C. and R.E. Dodge. 1974. Animal-sediment relations in a tropical lagoon, Discovery Bay, Jamaica. *J. Mar. Res.* 32:209-232.
- Bishop, R.A., and R. Devitt. 1970. *A Report on the Port Angeles Harbor Intertidal Clam and Biological Survey*. Tech. Rpt. No. 70-4. Washington State Department of Ecology, Olympia, WA. pp. 30-43.
- Bragdon-Cook. 1995. *Review of New Scientific Information for SMS Rule Triennial Review: Sediment Management Standards Detection Limits*. Washington State Department of Ecology, Olympia, WA.
- Carpenter, R., M.L. Peterson, J.E. Bennet. 1985.  $^{210}\text{Pb}$ -derived sediment accumulation and mixing rates for the greater Puget Sound region. *Marine Geology* 64:291-312.
- Chester, A.D. Damker, D. Day, and J. Larrence. 1978. *Puget Sound Energy-related Research Project Plankton Studies*. Pac. Mar. Env. Lab. Unpublished report.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 1976. *Port Angeles Harbor Biological Studies*. Spring 1975. WDOE 76-4. 16 pages plus appendices.
- Ecology. 1995a. *Review of Sediment Management Standards Bioassay Protocols*. Pub. No. 95-318.
- Ecology. 1995b. *Sediment Sampling and Analysis Plan Appendix (to SCUM1 and SCUM2)*. Prepared for Ecology, Sediment Management Unit, Olympia, WA. PTI Environmental Services, Bellevue, WA. This document is currently under review and has not been published.
- Ecology. 1995c. *Sediment Sampling and Analysis Plan Appendix. Guidance on the Development of Sediment Sampling and Analysis Plans Meeting the Requirements of the Sediment Management Standards (Chapter 173-204 WAC)*. Washington State Department of Ecology, Sediment Management Unit, Olympia, WA

- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 1989. *Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund : Volume I—Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A). Interim Final*. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response, Washington, DC. EPA/540/1-89/002.
- EPA. 1991. *Environmental Evaluation of Pollutants in Sitka, Alaska. Final Report*. EPA, Region 10, Health and Environmental Assessment Section, Environmental Services Division, Seattle, WA. October 1991.
- EPA. 1993. *Instruction for Formatting of Digital Data: Sediment (Chemical, Benthic, Bioassay), Water Column, and Shellfish Monitoring Data, Commencement Bay/Nearshore/Tideflats Superfund Site*. Prepared by EPA, Region 10, Seattle, WA.
- EPA. 1994. *Methods for Assessing the Toxicity of Sediment-associated Contaminants with Estuarine Amphipods*. EPA/600/R-94/025. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, Washington, DC. 140 pp.
- EPA. 1995. *Guidance for Assessing Chemical Contaminant Data for Use in Fish Advisories—Volume 1, Fish Sampling and Analysis (Second Edition)*. EPA 823-R-95-007. 10 chapters plus appendices.
- EPA. 1998. *Rayonier Pulp Mill Expanded Site Inspection*. TDD: 97-06-0010. Prepared for EPA Region 10, Superfund Technical Assessment and Response Team, Seattle, WA. by Ecology and Environment. October 1998.
- EPA, Ecology, and Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe. 2000. *Deferral Agreement, Rayonier Mill Site*.
- Evans-Hamilton and D.R. Systems. 1987. *Puget Sound Environmental Atlas*. Prepared for EPA, Puget Sound Water Quality Authority, and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Volumes I and II.
- EVS Consultants. 1994. *Dioxin in Fish at Port Angeles*. Prepared for ITT Rayonier. 15 pages.
- Foster Wheeler Environmental. 2001. *Technical Memorandum to the Site Management Team Regarding Diver Survey*. Bothell, WA. January 19, 2001.

- Gardiner, W. 2000. *Additional Scoping Comments: Refined Species List for Tissue Sampling to Estimate Human Health Risk at the Port Angeles ITT-Rayonier Mill Site*. Unpublished report. 4 pages.
- Goodwin, L.C., and R.E. Westley. 1969. *Supplemental Progress Report—Port Angeles Subtidal Clam Survey*. 5 pages plus appendices.
- Goodwin, L.C. 1973. *Distribution and Abundance of Subtidal Hardshell Clams in Puget Sound, Washington*. Washington Department of Fish. Tech. Rpt. No. 14. 81 pp.
- Goodwin, L., and W. Shaul. 1978. *Puget Sound Subtidal Hardshell Clam Survey Data*. Progress Report No. 44. Washington Department of Fish. 92 pp.
- Johns, D.M., Ginn, T.C., and Reish, D.J. 1990. *Protocol for Juvenile *Neanthes* Sediment Bioassays*. Prepared by PTI Environmental Services, Inc. for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 10, Office of Puget Sound, Seattle, WA.
- Kendall, D. 1996. *Neanthes* 20-day growth bioassay – Further clarification on negative control growth standard, initial size, and feeding protocol.. PSDDA/SMS Clarification Paper. 1996 Sediment Management Annual Review Meeting. PSDDA Agenices.  
[www.nws.usace.army.mil/PublicMenu/Doc\\_list.cfm?sitename=dmmo&pagename=8th\\_ARM\\_\(May\\_8\\_1996\)](http://www.nws.usace.army.mil/PublicMenu/Doc_list.cfm?sitename=dmmo&pagename=8th_ARM_(May_8_1996)).
- Kittle, L. 1976. *Intertidal Clam Survey of Port Angeles Harbor*. In: Port Angeles Harbor Biological Studies, Spring 1975. Tech. Rpt. No. 76-4. Washington Department of Fisheries, Olympia, WA. pp. 30-43.
- Knezovich, J.P., D.J. Steichen, J.A. Jelinski, and S.L. Anderson. 1996. *Sulfide tolerance of four marine species used to evaluate sediment and pore-water toxicity*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 57:450-457. 1996.
- Kohn, N.P., J.Q. Word, D.K. Niyogi, L.T. Ross, T. Dillion, and D.W. Moore. 1994. *Acute toxicity of ammonia to four species of marine amphipods*. Marine Environ. Res. 38:1-15. 1994.
- Kramer, D.E., and V.M. O'Connell. 1995. *Guide to Northeast Pacific Rockfishes*. Alaska Sea Grant Marine Advisory Bulletin No. 25.

- Little, T. and D. Kendall. 1995. Interim growth rate and mortality guidelines for the *Neanthes* 20-day growth bioassay. Clarification Paper. 1995 Sediment Management Annual Review Meeting. PSDDA Agencies.  
[www.nws.usace.army.mil/PublicMenu/Doc\\_list.cfm?sitename=dmmo&pagename=7th\\_ARM\\_\(May\\_3,\\_1995\)](http://www.nws.usace.army.mil/PublicMenu/Doc_list.cfm?sitename=dmmo&pagename=7th_ARM_(May_3,_1995)).
- Oliver, J.S., P.N. Slattery, L.W. Hulberg, and J.W. Nybakken. 1980. Relationships between wave disturbance and zonation of benthic invertebrate communities along a subtidal high-energy beach in Monterey Bay, California. *Fishery Bulletin* 78(2):437-454.
- PSEP (Puget Sound Estuary Program). 1995. *Recommended Guidelines for Conducting Bioassays on Puget Sound Sediments*. Prepared by Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington for EPA, Region 10, Office of Puget Sound, Seattle, WA.
- PSEP. 1997. *Recommended Protocols for Measuring Selected Environmental Variables in Puget Sound*. Prepared by Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington for EPA, Region 10, Office of Puget Sound, Seattle, WA. April 1997.
- PTI Environmental Services. 1991. *Dioxin and Furan Concentrations in Puget Sound Crabs*. Prepared for EPA, Doc. No. EPA 910/9-01-040. 43 pages plus appendices.
- Rayonier, Inc. 1995. *Port Angeles Bioaccumulation Study*. Prepared for Washington State Department of Ecology. 2 pages plus attachments.
- Rhoads, D.C., P.L. McCall, and J.Y. Yingst. 1978. Disturbance and production on the estuarine seafloor. *American Scientist* 66:577-586.
- SAIC. 1999. *Port Angeles Harbor Wood Waste Study (Final)*. Prepared for Washington State Department of Ecology. 41 pages plus appendices.

- Shea, G.B., C. Ebbesmeyer, Q.J. Stober, K Pazera, J. Cox, J.M. Helseth, and S. Hemingway. 1981. *History, Dispersion and Effects of Pulpmill Effluents on Receiving Waters: Port Angeles, Washington – Final Report*. Submitted to U.S. Department of Justice and EPA. 506 pages plus appendices.
- Simenstad, C.A., B.S. Miller, C.F. Nyblade, K. Thornburgh, and L.J. Bledsoe. 1979. *Food Web Relationships of Northern Puget Sound and the Strait of Juan de Fuca*. Submitted to National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and EPA. EPA-600/7-79-259. 335 pp.
- Wakeman, J. 1990. Memorandum. *Wet Sieving Method for Percent Fines*. American Society for Testing and Materials. May 29, 1990.
- Washington Department of Fisheries. 1992. *Salmon, Marine Fish and Shellfish Resources and Associated Fisheries in Washington's Coastal and Inland Marine Waters*. Habitat Management Division. Tech. Rpt. No. 79. 70 pp.
- Washington Department of Natural Resources. 1977. *Washington Marine Atlas, Volume I: North Inland Water*. Division of Marine Land Management.
- Weston, D.P. 1990. Quantitative examination of macrobenthic community changes along an organic enrichment gradient. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 61:233-244.