

## 2 OBJECTIVES OF THE SOIL AND TERRESTRIAL BIOTA INVESTIGATION

---

The objective of the SAP for soil at the Rayonier mill site is to collect and analyze scientifically valid data to assess surface and subsurface soil chemistry and chemicals found in terrestrial biota. Data collected in this SAP will be used to supplement existing information derived from the EPA's 1998 investigation. The new data will be used to complete the Remedial Investigation (RI) process by closing existing data gaps and permitting a more comprehensive evaluation of the lateral and vertical extent of soil contaminants. The terrestrial biota data will characterize the potential of chemicals to accumulate in food chains.

All soil investigation field activities will be conducted in accordance with the specifications presented in the SAP, the Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP), and the Health and Safety Plan (HASP). All field measurements will be performed in a manner that is scientifically valid, legally defensible, and of known and acceptable quality to meet established objectives.

### 2.1 OVERALL DESIGN

The objective of the soil investigation will be to collect sufficient additional data to define the nature and extent of soil contamination and to identify those areas, if any, where the chemicals in the soil may pose a significant threat to human health or the environment. The general approach is to develop a data set adequate for evaluating the chemicals present in the soils to the standards presented in the Washington State Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA). Surface and subsurface samples will be collected in the existing areas where chemical concentrations are known to exceed standards, such that the horizontal and vertical extent of the areas of concern can be delineated and contaminant gradients can be assessed. Areas of the site not characterized during the EPA-conducted Expanded Site Inspection (ESI) (E&E 1998) will be sampled to delineate areas of concern.

During the ESI (E&E 1998), data were collected in areas specific to known sources of contamination. These studies and data were reviewed, the aerial extent of coverage was evaluated, and contaminant levels were compared to standards outlined in MTCA (see Volume I: Work Plan). This sampling and analysis plan identifies specific chemicals in areas where additional sampling of soils is warranted.

Soil sampling locations are discussed by source area in the sections below. The identified source areas are:

- Bone Yard
- Chlorine Dioxide Generator and Pre-Fab Building

- Log Yard
- Wood Mill
- Hog-fuel Pile
- Sump Sediments
- Spent Sulfite Liquor (SSL) Lagoon

#### Soils associated with Main Process Area

- Finishing Room and Machine Room Area
- Air Pollution Control Equipment
- Recovery Boiler Room
- Blowpits
- Transformer Building
- Digester Building
- Acid Plant
- Bleach Plant
- Laboratory Area
- Screen Room
- Automotive Repair (Buck's Shop) Area
- Log Yard Transformer Area
- Sawmill Transformer Area

The soil sampling program has been designed to address these source areas. Samples will be collected within the areas listed above where previous COPC values were reported above relevant standards. Additional samples will also be collected in the vicinity of those locations to better characterize the potential boundaries and gradients of contamination. Additional information, such as horizontal and vertical extent of ESI sampling, was used to help evaluate sampling requirements.

The soil sampling plan also proposes an evaluation of ecological receptors (i.e., plants, soil biota, and wildlife). Plants and soil invertebrates will be collected along with associated soil. The resulting samples will allow for the development of relationships between soil and tissue chemical levels. Food web exposure modeling will be performed to determine potential risks to local wildlife species of the area.

Once the results of the analytical chemistry and other testing are available, an evaluation will be made as to the need for a second phase of sampling. This would be

undertaken to better define the potential extent of contamination, horizontally and vertically, around those stations where unacceptable risks may occur. A specific scope for the Phase II sampling will be developed, if necessary, following review of the RI report.

## 2.2 CHEMICAL ANALYTES

Soil samples obtained from each soil boring location will be analyzed for the presence of COPCs utilizing the following EPA-approved laboratory methodologies:

- selected metals (EPA Method SW6010B/7000 or 6020)
- semivolatile organic compounds (SVOCs) (EPA Method 8270)
- pesticides and polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) (EPA Method 8082)
- dioxins/furans (17 congeners) (EPA Method 1613B)
- total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPHs) (Northwest total petroleum hydrocarbon-diesel extended [NWTPH-Dx] and extractable petroleum hydrocarbon [EPH]; Northwest total petroleum hydrocarbon-gasoline extended [NWTPH-Gx] and volatile petroleum hydrocarbons [VPH])

Specific analytes will be evaluated for each sampling location as noted in below.

## 2.3 SAMPLING LOCATIONS

The soil sampling locations are discussed below. Each location was selected based on the following considerations:

- The locations and nature of past, known, or likely chemical releases to the soil
- Results from previous sampling activities
- Soil characteristics
- Types of chemicals released

Concentrations of chemicals detected in soil samples collected during the ESI (E&E 1998) were screened against MTCA Method B unrestricted land use cleanup values to help identify areas in need of further characterization during the RI/FS.

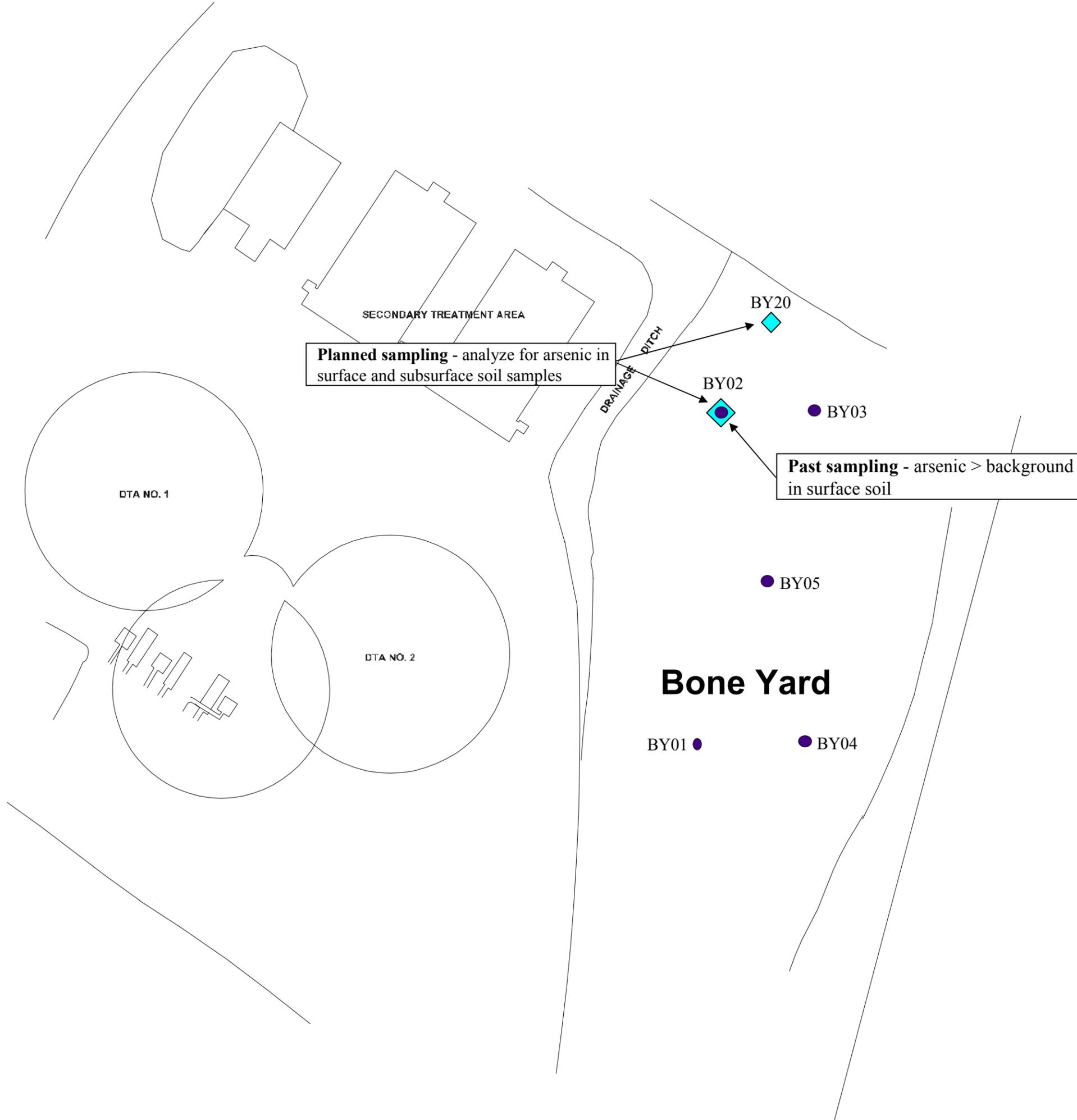
### 2.3.1 BONE YARD

The Bone Yard is an unpaved area located east of the secondary wastewater treatment plant. Its surface is level and covers an area of approximately 150 feet by 200 feet. The Bone Yard was used to store various pieces of equipment including, perhaps, electrical transformers (Figure 2-1). EPA (E&E 1998) collected five samples from the Bone Yard: four at each corner and one in the middle of the area. Each sample collected soil from

0 to 2 feet and 2 to 4 feet below ground surface (bgs). This sampling pattern provided broad coverage of the area. At BY05, additional sampling occurred at 2-foot intervals to 10 feet bgs, where groundwater was encountered. The Bone Yard is situated at a higher elevation than other site source areas, therefore, samples consisted primarily of native materials. Samples were analyzed for a full suite of chemical pollutants except dioxins/furans because dioxins/furans were not considered a known contaminant of concern in this area. However, particulates containing dioxins/furans were emitted from boiler stacks at the mill. Typically, particulate deposition from stack emissions is rather uniform over a localized geographic area. Therefore, dioxins/furans concentrations are expected to be similar in soil across the eastern portion of the mill site. Dioxins/furans data from samples collected from a number a sample locations across the eastern portion of the mill site will be representative of the area, including the Bone Yard.

Analytical results of the EPA (E&E 1998) sampling at the Bone Yard detected 45 chemicals (Table 2-1), most of which were below MTCA unrestricted land use criteria or are trace nutrients with levels that do not warrant further concern. Of the remaining chemicals, the following do not have unrestricted land use MTCA criteria and were evaluated as noted below:

- *Aroclor 1260*. Although no MTCA criterion exists for Aroclor 1260 specifically, MTCA provides an unrestricted land use criterion value of 0.5 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) for PCB mixtures. Neither the Aroclor 1260 nor Total Carcinogenic PCB concentrations exceed the MTCA criterion.
- *Benzo(g,h,i)perylene and phenanthrene*. No criteria were found to evaluate these compounds.
- *Cobalt*. EPA (1998) provides a risk-based criteria table for screening chemical concentrations and suggests a value of 4,700 mg/kg. Values found on site are substantially below these levels.
- *Endosulfan sulfate*. Unrestricted land use MTCA criterion is available for endosulfan, a similar compound at a concentration of 480 mg/kg. The levels found during this investigation are substantially below this concentration.
- *Lead*. Although MTCA does not provide a Method B human health unrestricted land use criteria, a value of 400 mg/kg for residential soils is suggested as a screening or “preliminary remediation goal” by EPA (2002a). Levels noted in this area were below this concentration and judged not to warrant further concern.



- ◆ Planned sampling location
- Past sampling location



Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-1.** Past and Planned Soil Sampling Locations at the Bone Yard.

Table 2-1. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Bone Yard

(Part 1 of 2)

ANALYTE	BY01-0SS	BY01-2SB	BY02-0SS	BY02-2SB	BY03-0SS	BY03-2SB	BY04-0SS	BY04-2SB	BY05-0SS	BY05-2SB	BY05-4SB	BY05-6SB	BY05-8SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
4,4'-DDE	0.0013	--	--	0.0011	--	0.00029	0.00086	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.94	386.03
4,4'-DDT	--	0.0014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.94	386.03
4-Methylphenol	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.9	--	--	--	--	400	17500
Acetone	--	0.17	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	--	8000	350000
Aldrin	--	0.0014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00029	--	--	--	0.0588	7.7206
Aluminum	18100	31300	15400	10700	15500	17600	15000	23300	18200	18800	24500	27800	19300	32581 <sup>b</sup>	--
Anthracene	--	--	--	--	--	0.048	--	--	0.047	--	--	--	--	24000	1050000
Aroclor 1254	--	0.012	--	0.077	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	70
Aroclor 1260 <sup>f</sup>	0.066	--	0.19	--	0.054	0.021	0.065	--	0.087	0.0089	--	--	--	--	--
Total Carcinogenic PCBs <sup>f</sup>	0.066	0.012	0.19	0.077	0.054	0.021	0.065	--	0.087	0.0089	--	--	--	0.5 <sup>f</sup>	66 <sup>f</sup>
Arsenic	3.2	4.2	27.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	0.89	2.9	4.4	4.9	2	0.67	87.5
Barium	37	244	96.6	96.7	75.7	131	78.5	103	74.2	153	124	96.8	73.9	5600	245000
Benzo(a)anthracene	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	0.09	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(a)pyrene	--	--	--	--	--	0.13	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.047	--	--	--	--	0.16	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(ghi)perylene	0.049	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.081	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	--	--	--	--	--	0.065	--	--	0.065	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Beryllium	0.22	0.4	0.24	0.14	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.46	0.16	0.23	0.48	0.56	0.35	160	7000
beta-BHC	0.002	--	0.005	--	0.0015	0.0052	--	--	0.0012	0.001	0.00082	0.00031	--	0.556	72.917
Cadmium	0.86	0.64	0.36	0.24	0.14	0.3	0.16	--	0.08	0.42	--	--	--	80	3500
Calcium <sup>c</sup>	11200	56100	12000	25900	11800	25400	11500	5900	18000	30900	11700	6800	5110	--	--
Chromium	29.2	43.4	35.1	23.6	31.3	60.8	27.7	45.4	49.4	29	47.4	52	38.6	240	10500
Chrysene	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	0.099	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Cobalt	12.1	16.7	13.5	8	13.4	15.3	12.8	18	13.9	8.3	15.9	21.6	13.9	1600 <sup>a</sup>	41000 <sup>a</sup>
Copper	99.7	115	187	92.9	147	68.7	132	39.4	125	96.3	47.9	40	34.3	2960	129500
Dieldrin	--	--	0.0026	--	--	0.0015	0.0025	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0625	8.203

Table 2-1. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Bone Yard (Part 2 of 2)

ANALYTE	BY01-0SS	BY01-2SB	BY02-0SS	BY02-2SB	BY03-0SS	BY03-2SB	BY04-0SS	BY04-2SB	BY05-0SS	BY05-2SB	BY05-4SB	BY05-6SB	BY05-8SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
Endosulfan sulfate	--	0.002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	480 <sup>e</sup>	21000 <sup>e</sup>
Fluoranthene	0.059	--	0.04	--	--	0.28	0.048	--	0.24	--	--	--	--	3200	140000
Heptachlor epoxide	--	--	--	--	--	0.0018	--	--	0.00034	--	--	--	--	0.110	14.423
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	--	--	--	--	--	0.083	--	--	0.068	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Iron <sup>c</sup>	29700	30500	34000	14900	31400	27400	33700	31800	24500	20700	32900	41300	27300	--	--
Lead	28.6	31.1	151	186	90	54.1	166	5.2	29.9	67.4	9.9	6.6	4.1	400 <sup>d</sup>	750 <sup>d</sup>
Magnesium <sup>c</sup>	8070	13500	7170	6110	7680	9090	8170	8750	10900	8660	9590	10400	8700	--	--
Manganese	448	4290	607	1790	598	3670	544	547	1590	2000	846	694	301	11200	490000
Mercury	0.09	--	0.15	0.1	0.12	0.09	0.23	0.07	--	0.12	0.09	--	--	24	1050
Nickel	44.1	150	56.8	101	56.9	107	45.3	42.1	29.1	54.2	42.3	50.3	34.4	1600	70000
Phenanthrene	0.049	0.077	--	--	--	0.24	0.043	--	0.18	--	--	--	--	--	--
Potassium <sup>c</sup>	727	20800	1120	5020	903	2120	789	1030	1300	5240	5280	3090	941	--	--
Pyrene	0.067	--	--	--	--	0.21	--	--	0.18	--	--	--	--	2400	105000
Silver	0.31	0.49	0.18	0.36	0.31	0.96	--	0.65	0.44	0.6	14.9	--	0.18	400	17500
Sodium <sup>c</sup>	1260	13100	623	3830	978	844	526	804	1320	5920	1740	581	561	--	--
Thallium	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.82	--	5.6	245
Total Carcinogenic PAHs <sup>g</sup>	0.0047	--	--	--	--	0.173	--	--	0.144	--	--	--	--	0.137	17.98
Toluene	0.002	--	--	--	0.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16000	700000
Vanadium	69.5	180	84.4	98.5	88.1	115	75.4	84.1	57.3	70.9	87	89.4	65.5	560	24500
Xylene (total)	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	160000	7000000
Zinc	73	152	163	249	123	133	237	67.2	58.2	237	86.1	83.5	51.2	24000	1050000

<sup>a</sup> Cobalt is based on EPA (2002) risk-based criteria.

<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)

<sup>c</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)

<sup>d</sup> Lead is based on a preliminary remediation goal developed and promulgated by EPA Region 9 based on the IEUBK model

<sup>e</sup> Value based on endosulfan

<sup>f</sup> Total carcinogenic PCBs are a sum of the detected Aroclor concentrations and are compared to MTCA carcinogenic levels for PCB mixtures using high risk and high persistence actors (Ecology 2001)

<sup>g</sup> Total Carcinogenic PAHs are presented as a sum of Benzo(a)pyrene toxicity equivalents (CalEPA 1994)

Arsenic and total carcinogenic polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) were the only two compounds detected in soils above MTCA unrestricted land use criteria. The state criterion for arsenic is based on carcinogenicity of the inorganic form of arsenic. Because the measurements conducted by EPA (E&E 1998) were of total arsenic, comparison of the sampling results to the MTCA criterion is invalid. Thus, the values seen were compared to regional background levels as published by the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology) (Ecology, 1994). Background concentrations observed in soils that are not located near any known sources have arsenic levels that range from 1.45 to 17.17 mg/kg with the 90th percentile being 7.30 mg/kg. Only one sample (BY02-055) exceeded the 90th percentile background value for arsenic.

Total carcinogenic PAH concentrations exceeded the Method B unrestricted land use criterion in samples BY03-2SB and BY05-0SS. No carcinogenic PAH were detected in the surface soil at location BY03 or at samples from location BY02, effectively bounding this exceedence. Likewise, no carcinogenic PAHs were detected in any of the subsurface soil samples at location BY05 or in any samples from BY01, BY02, or BY04, effectively bounding that exceedence. Therefore, additional characterization of carcinogenic PAH concentrations in the Bone Yard are not required.

Additional sampling at the Bone Yard focuses on arsenic at two locations: location BY02 which was previously sampled, and one additional location bounding BY02 to the north (Figure 2-1). Sampling near the drainage ditch was not required because the recent drainage ditch removal action (see Section 3.1.1.6 of the Work Plan [Volume I]) disturbed the soil within approximately 40 feet of either side of the drainage ditch. Each location will be sampled at two depths: 0 to 3 inches and 3 inches to 15 feet or groundwater. The surface sample (from 0 to 3 inches) is the depth that routinely would be in contact with wildlife and people working or residing on the site daily.

### **2.3.2 CHLORINE DIOXIDE GENERATOR AND PRE-FAB AREA**

The Chlorine Dioxide Generator is located between Ennis Creek and the primary clarifier. It produced chlorine dioxide for use in pulp-bleaching processes. The land around the Chlorine Dioxide Generator is paved except on the south, toward the Pre-Fab Area. The Pre-Fab Area, comprising approximately 400 feet by 400 feet, contained several buildings and was used as a storage area and parking lot. EPA (1998) collected samples at three locations in the Pre-Fab Area from 0 to 2 feet bgs and 2 to 4 feet bgs (Figure 2-2). An additional location was also sampled in 2-foot intervals to 18 feet bgs, where groundwater was encountered. Three additional locations were also selected for sampling in a triangular pattern surrounding the Chlorine Dioxide Generator. Two of these locations were sampled at 0 to 2- and 2 to 4-foot intervals, and the third location at 2-foot intervals to 8 feet bgs where groundwater was encountered. All samples were analyzed for the full suite of chemicals except for dioxins and furans.

Fifty-four analytes were detected in soils near the Chlorine Dioxide Generator (Table 2-2), and twenty-seven analytes were detected in the Pre-Fab Area (Table 2-3). Although arsenic exceeded the MTCA unrestricted land use criteria, it was detected at levels below background for Puget Sound and does not warrant additional evaluation. Chrysene was detected at a concentration of 0.16 mg/kg at only one sampling location (CD01-0SS) to slightly exceed the residential criteria of 0.14 mg/kg. As this was a surface sample collected under asphalt, it is likely that this marginal exceedance resulted from contamination of the soil sample by asphalt particles during drilling through the pavement. It is unlikely that PAHs at this location are a result of past activities because no other sample contained significant concentrations of PAHs. Thus, the average concentration level of PAHs in the Chlorine Dioxide Generator is likely to be below levels of concern.

Copper was detected at sample PF02-0SS at a concentration of 9,370 mg/kg which exceeds the MTCA unrestricted land use criteria of 2,960, but not the industrial standard of 129,500 mg/kg. Copper concentrations from the remaining surface and subsurface soil samples from the Pre-Fab Area were below the MTCA unrestricted land use criterion. The concentration at PF02-0SS is almost 100 times greater than at any other location in this area.

Because soil with this concentration level would be discolored, and no note of discoloration was made, the copper level may be associated with a small piece of metallic copper that was inappropriately included in the soil sample. Thus, additional sampling is focused on physically inspecting the area of the original sample and resampling to confirm the original concentration level (Figure 2-2).

### **2.3.3 LOG YARD**

The Log Yard, approximately 300 feet by 600 feet, is located at the southwest corner of the site and includes both paved and unpaved areas (Figure 2-3). During operations the Log Yard was filled as the mill expanded and was used to store logs prior to processing. Additionally, a section of the paved area (near the concrete retaining wall) was used to temporarily store boiler ash prior to transport and disposal off site. Trucks were loaded by scooping the ash against the wall.

EPA (1998) proposed 16 sampling locations at various depths throughout the Log Yard to evaluate chemical concentrations in more than 40 discrete soil samples. Because the soil in this area was shallow, with underlying large rock fill, soil boring at depths originally planned was difficult, and in many cases not enough surface or subsurface soil was obtained to evaluate at all locations as originally planned (Figure 2-3). The analytical results of the EPA (1998) evaluation are reported in Table 2-4.

Table 2-2 Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Chlorine Dioxide Generator (Part 1 of 2)

ANALYTE	CD01-0SS	CD01-2SB	CD02-0SS	CD02-2SB	CD02-4SB	CD02-6SB	CD03-0SS	CD03-3SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.045	--	--	--	--	--	0.074	--	16000 <sup>h</sup>	70000 <sup>h</sup>
4,4'-DDE	--	--	0.001	--	--	--	--	--	2.94	386.03
4,4'-DDT	--	--	0.001	--	--	--	--	--	2.94	386.03
Acenaphthene	0.066	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4800	210000
Acetone	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	0.026	8000	350000
Aldrin	0.0042	0.00039	--	--	0.00057	--	0.00041	0.00049	0.059	7.721
alpha-BHC	--	--	--	--	0.00031	0.00039	--	--	0.159	20.83
Aluminum	17500	11600	14000	28400	24100	28800	6340	16700	32581 <sup>b</sup>	--
Anthracene	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24000	1050000
Arsenic	2.42	2.3	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.8	4.7	2.6	0.67	87.5
Barium	43.5	63.3	58	115	75	82.6	60.9	50.3	5600	245000
Benzo(a)anthracene <sup>g</sup>	0.067	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.031	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(a)pyrene <sup>g</sup>	0.072	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(b)fluoranthene <sup>g</sup>	0.096	--	0.091	--	--	--	--	0.077	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Benzo(ghi)perylene	--	--	0.044	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(k)fluoranthene <sup>g</sup>	0.1	--	0.035	--	--	--	--	0.029	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Beryllium	0.467	0.19	0.27	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.1	0.25	160	7000
beta-BHC	0.0049	0.0012	--	--	--	--	0.0012	0.0012	0.56	72.92
Cadmium	1	0.71	0.63	0.88	0.61	0.81	0.55	0.59	80	3500
Calcium <sup>c</sup>	47300	83200	4520	5560	5670	8320	8120	22200	--	--
Carbon disulfide	--	0.003	--	--	--	--	0.014	0.005	8000	350000
Chromium	37.1	30.6	29	47.4	43.4	50.7	25.7	31.9	240	10500
Chrysene <sup>g</sup>	0.16	0.033	0.068	--	--	--	--	0.056	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>
Cobalt	10.5	7.4	8.4	20	14.4	16.4	3.7	10	1600 <sup>a</sup>	41000 <sup>a</sup>
Copper	140	70.8	55.2	118	69.8	73.5	32.7	62.7	2960	129500
Dibenzofuran	0.041	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	310 <sup>i</sup>	8200 <sup>i</sup>
Dimethyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.057	80000	3500000
Endosulfan sulfate	--	--	0.00076	--	--	--	--	--	480 <sup>e</sup>	21000 <sup>e</sup>
Endosulfan-II	0.0017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	480 <sup>e</sup>	21000 <sup>e</sup>
Endrin ketone	0.0095	0.00069	0.011	--	--	--	0.00059	--	23 <sup>f</sup>	610 <sup>f</sup>
Ethylbenzene	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.003	--	8000	350000

Table 2-2 Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Chlorine Dioxide Generator (Part 2 of 2)

Analyte	CD01-0SS	CD01-2SB	CD02-0SS	CD02-2SB	CD02-4SB	CD02-6SB	CD03-0SS	CD03-3SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
Fluoranthene	0.23	--	0.081	--	--	--	--	0.075	3200	140000
Fluorene	0.068	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3200	140000
gamma-BHC	--	--	0.00041	--	--	--	--	--	0.769	100.962
Heptachlor epoxide	0.0015	0.0004	--	--	--	--	0.00045	0.00034	0.11	14.42
Hexachlorobenzene	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.041	0.625	82.03
Hexachlorobutadiene	--	--	0.11	0.11	--	--	--	0.061	12.821	1682.69
Iron <sup>c</sup>	27300	17000	31300	33100	31600	37500	28000	23000	--	--
Lead	17.9	276	79.3	85.7	8	5.8	42.9	21.1	400 <sup>d</sup>	750 <sup>d</sup>
Magnesium <sup>c</sup>	9670	9440	5910	9090	9230	13300	2780	6850	--	--
Manganese	496	475	397	372	385	494	139	369	11200	490000
Mercury	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.11	--	24	1050
Naphthalene	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.07	--	3200	140000
Nickel	31.4	36	28.2	43	35	54.6	11.7	35.8	1600	70000
Phenanthrene	0.38	0.042	0.063	--	--	--	--	0.064	--	--
Potassium <sup>c</sup>	880	791	656	1490	1100	863	1100	963	--	--
Pyrene	0.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.065	2400	105000
Silver	--	--	--	0.46	0.46	--	0.3	--	400	17500
Sodium <sup>c</sup>	534	481	327	758	887	2890	530	810	--	--
Toluene	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	0.001	--	16000	700000
Total Carcinogenic PAHs <sup>g</sup>	0.0999	0.00033	0.01328	--	--	--	--	0.01426	0.137 <sup>g</sup>	17.979 <sup>g</sup>
Vanadium	71.8	45.9	53	86.9	83.9	83.6	51.6	55.5	560	24500
Xylene (total)	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.074	--	160000	7000000
Zinc	61.3	69.5	50.6	106	60.7	83.8	18.2	49.3	24000	1050000

<sup>a</sup> Cobalt is based on EPA (2002) risk-based criteria.

<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)

<sup>c</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)

<sup>d</sup> Lead is based on a preliminary remediation goal developed and promulgated by EPA Region 9 based on the IEUBK model

<sup>e</sup> Value based on endosulfan

<sup>f</sup> Value based on endrin

<sup>g</sup> Total Carcinogenic PAHs are presented as a sum of Benzo(a)pyrene toxicity equivalents (CalEPA 1994 )

<sup>h</sup> Value based on naphthalene

<sup>i</sup> Dibenzofuran is based on EPA (2002) risk-based criteria.

Table 2-3 Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the PreFab Area

ANALYTE	PF01-0SS	PF01-2SB	PF02-0SS	PF02-2SB	PF03-0SS	PF03-16SB	PF03-2SB	PF03-4SB	PF03-6SB	PF03-8SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
<b>Dioxins/Furans</b>												
OCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9E-06	--	--	--		
2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ)	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9E-09	--	--	--	6.67E-06	8.75E-04
<b>Other Chemicals</b>												
4,4'-DDT	0.0008	--	--	--	0.00047	--	--	--	0.00058	--	2.94	386.03
Aluminum	11000	16300	20900	19400	16600	12300	13000	19300	20100	13200	32581 <sup>b</sup>	--
Arsenic	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	4.1	1.6	0.67	87.5
Barium	37.2	49.9	95.1	61.9	46.3	27.9	44.1	61.1	67	48.3	5600	245000
Beryllium	0.2	0.27	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.2	0.27	0.4	0.44	0.24	160	7000
bis(2-Ethylhexyl) phthalate	--	--	--	--	0.07	--	--	0.046	--	--	71.4	9375
Cadmium	0.12	0.52	0.36	--	0.4	0.63	0.32	--	0.12	--	80	3500
Calcium <sup>c</sup>	5660	5130	27900	5760	4240	5210	3420	4230	4930	3530	--	--
Chromium	18.6	29.8	63.8	36.2	30.7	21.3	25	37.1	40.8	24.5	240	1050
Cobalt	8.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	12.4	12.1	11.4	12.7	14.9	8	1600 <sup>a</sup>	41000 <sup>a</sup>
Copper	30.8	148	9370	165	161	183	103	37.5	88.7	32.5	2960	129500
Endrin	0.00044	0.0022	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	1050
Fluoranthene	--	--	--	--	0.042	--	--	--	--	--	3200	140000
gamma-Chlordane	--	--	0.00049	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.86 <sup>e</sup>	40 <sup>e</sup>
Iron <sup>c</sup>	14600	24400	25100	29700	27100	18500	18800	28600	28700	16500	--	--
Lead	2.4	9.9	17.2	5.4	10	5.8	5.6	4.3	5.9	3.5	400 <sup>d</sup>	750 <sup>d</sup>
Magnesium <sup>c</sup>	4780	7600	9650	8440	8320	6360	5480	7860	8650	5560	--	--
Manganese	303	456	1760	417	486	189	367	401	483	244	11200	490000
Mercury	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	0.06	0.08	--	--	24	1050
Nickel	19	33.5	45.8	33.6	34.1	25.8	23.7	32	36.4	22	1600	70000
Potassium <sup>c</sup>	535	653	5540	898	642	446	476	578	590	546	--	--
Pyrene	--	--	--	--	0.05	--	--	--	--	--	2400	105000
Silver	0.22	0.23	42.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.67	0.29	0.3	--	400	17500
Sodium <sup>c</sup>	514	446	6020	644	1590	332	491	436	436	300	--	--
Toluene	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	--	16000	700000
Vanadium	38	52.7	82.7	62.7	50.5	49.1	44.3	62.7	65.4	35.5	560	24500
Zinc	25.1	63.6	56.7	63.5	72.3	53.2	51.5	53.1	65.3	39.8	24000	1050000

<sup>a</sup> Cobalt is based on EPA (2002) risk-based criteria.

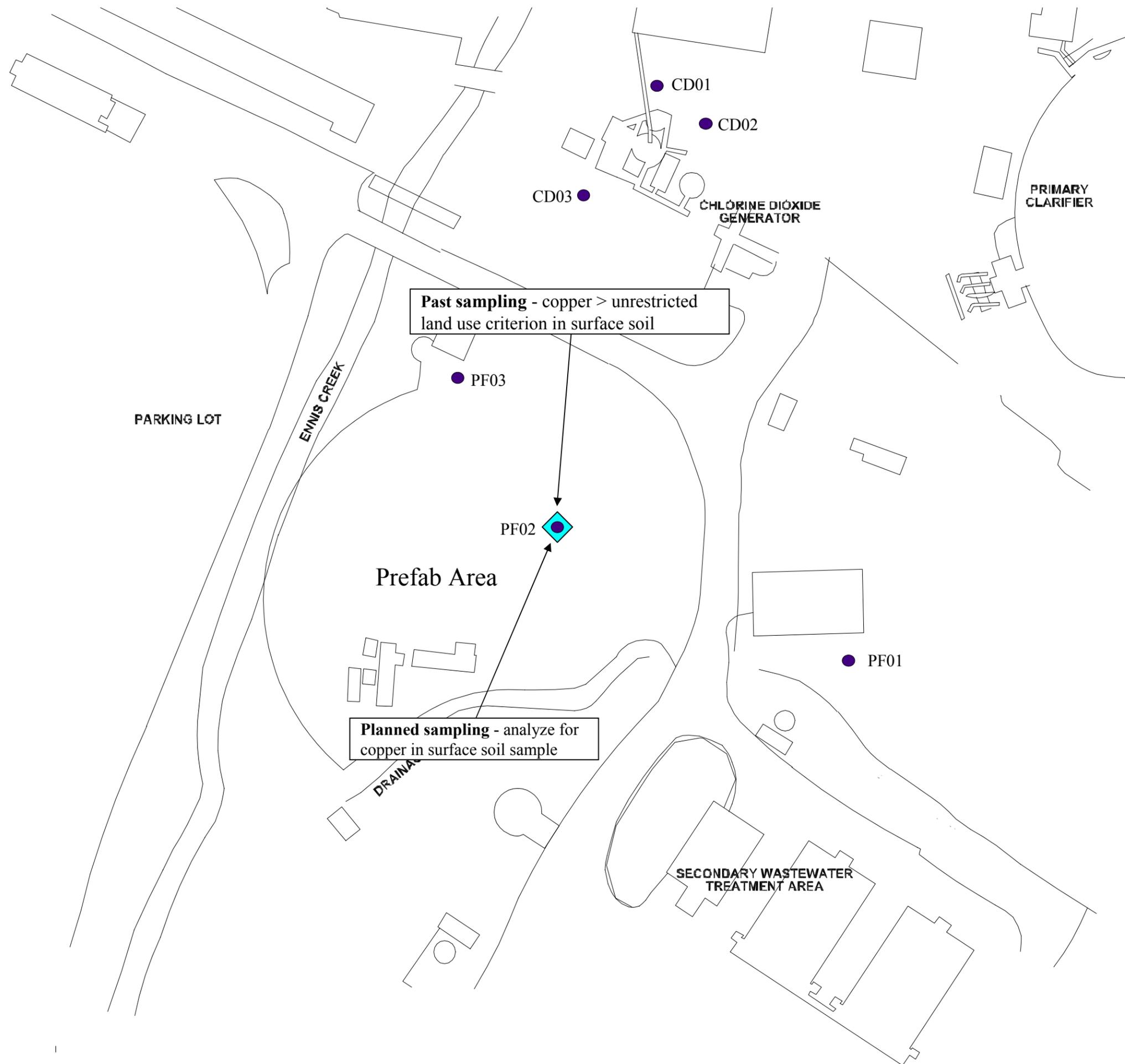
<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)

<sup>c</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)

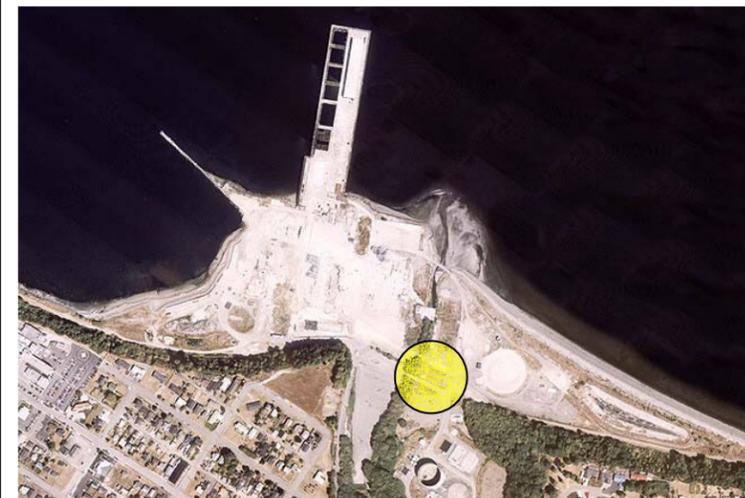
<sup>d</sup> Lead is based on a preliminary remediation goal developed and promulgated by EPA Region 9 based on the IEUBK model

<sup>e</sup> Value based on chlordane

*This page intentionally left blank.*



- ◆ Planned sampling location
- Past sampling location

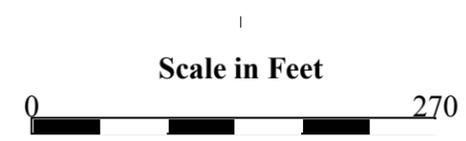


Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-2.** Past and Planned Soil Sampling Locations at the Chlorine Dioxide Generator and Prefab Area.



- Past sampling location
- ◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-3. Past and Planned Soil Sampling Locations at the Log Yard.**

Table 2-4. Concentrations of Detected Chemical (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Log Yard Area

(Part 1 of 2)

Analyte	LY07SS-GB01	LY08SB-GB01	LY25SB-GB01	LY17SS-GB02	LY18SB-GB02	LY19SS-GB03	LY20SB-GB03	LY01SS-GB04	LY02SB-GB04	LY05SS-GB05	LY06SB-GB05	LY09SS-GB06	LY11SS-GB07	LY12SB-GB07	LY14SB-GB07	LY27SB-GB07	LY13SS-GB08	LY29SB-GB08	LY02SS-GB09	LY03SS-GB09	LY04SB-GB09	LY10SB-GB10	LY15SS	LY16SS	PA01-OSS	PA02-OSS	PA03-OSS	PA04-OSS	PA04-2SB	PA04-4SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use	
<b>Dioxins/Furans</b>																																	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	--	--	--	--	--	8.50E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.30E-05	5.90E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.70E-05	--	1.50E-05	3.10E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.50E-06	3.00E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.70E-06	--	3.40E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	7.70E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.40E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.00E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	--	--	--	--	--	2.40E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	1.70E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.30E-05	--	--	5.60E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	1.80E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.60E-05	--	--	5.50E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	--	--	--	--	--	5.20E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.30E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.50E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	--	--	--	--	--	2.90E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.70E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.10E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2,3,7,8-TCDD	--	--	--	--	--	9.20E-07	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.70E-07	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2,3,7,8-TCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.70E-07	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.90E-06	--	1.70E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OCDD	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-04	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.20E-04	2.80E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.50E-05	--	7.80E-05	5.40E-05	--	--	6.70E-06	--	--	--	
OCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.30E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ)	--	--	--	--	--	1.05E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.85E-06	2.04E-07	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.96E-06	--	4.40E-07	1.47E-06	--	--	6.70E-09	--	6.67E-06	8.75E-04	
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																																	
2-Butanone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.006	--	--	--	--	--	0.007	--	--	0.014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48000	2100000
4,4'-DDD	--	--	--	--	0.0007	--	--	0.0011	--	0.0038	--	--	0.0005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.167	546.875
4,4'-DDE	--	--	--	--	--	0.00068	--	0.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.941	386.029
4,4'-DDT	--	--	--	--	0.0012	0.00097	0.0012	0.0023	0.00073	--	0.0013	--	--	--	--	--	0.0012	--	0.0012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.941	386.029	
4-Methylphenol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	400	17500	
Acetone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.063	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8000	350000	
Aldrin	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0014	--	--	--	--	0.0026	0.00025	0.00076	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00037	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.059	7.721	
alpha-BHC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.159	20.833	
Aluminum	21800	10800	13000	18800	19200	32300	17000	19300	30700	11800	16600	31400	9970	14400	12900	11300	11500	1360	--	15100	16600	20800	13700	9460	13600	20200	21500	17300	15900	15600	32581 <sup>b</sup>	--	
Anthracene	0.08	--	--	--	0.063	--	0.035	--	--	--	--	0.022	0.028	0.08	--	--	0.034	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	0.047	--	--	--	--	--	--	24000	1050000	
Antimony	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	1400	
Arsenic	3.4	--	--	1.4	2.7	0.96	--	2.7	--	--	4.7	--	2.6	3	2.4	1.5	2.9	9.2	--	2.4	2.4	--	3.3	2.5	3	1.8	1.9	4	4.4	3	0.67	87.5	
Barium	214	55.4	31.9	26.8	46.3	30.6	27.3	133	31.9	45	41.9	40.8	27.5	32.3	36.9	25.6	49.8	28.7	--	52.6	46.6	60.7	59.1	28.4	102	37.3	27.8	49.5	53	47.4	5600	245000	
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.087	--	--	--	0.088	--	0.042	--	--	--	--	0.044	0.051	--	--	--	0.052	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.063	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(a)pyrene	0	0.05	--	--	0.063	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.068	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.062	--	--	--	0.056	--	0.044	--	--	--	--	0.054	0.043	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.056	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(ghi)perylene	0.089	--	--	--	--	0.046	--	--	--	--	--	0.087	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.056	--	--	--	--	--	0.026	--	--	0.13	--	0.052	0.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.044	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beryllium	0.25	0.14	0.2	0.26	0.24	0.34	0.24	0.19	0.33	0.16	0.24	0.39	0.12	0.2	0.21	0.18	0.19	--	--	0.23	0.27	0.36	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.26	160	7000	
beta-BHC	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0017	0.0037	--	--	0.0011	--	--	0.0038	0.00061	0.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.55555556	72.91666667	
bis(2-Ethylhexyl) phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.21	--	--	--	0.06	--	0.036	--	--	--	71.42857143	9375	
Butyl benzyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.095	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16000	700000	
Cadmium	3.7	0.42	--	0.69	--	1.3	--	3	--	0.71	--	0.57	0.53	--	--	0.56	--	--	0.95	--	--	0.57	0.96	--	--	--	--	--	--	80	3500		
Calcium <sup>c</sup>	43600	68100	56800	16200	11100	21400	14600	37000	14600	20000	16900	21500	44100	8820	12100	4670	28500	102000	--	11000	5100	5680	9640	22000	37800	6940	10100	5120	4960	5040	--	--	
Chromium	35.5	27.1	25.4	22.8	31.9	29.3	30.3	27.7	35.6	17.3	32.2	8.5	14.9	23.1	25.4	23	18.4	13.6	--	31.7	28.9	36.2	26	18.1	27JK	34.3	19.9	32.3	31.7	29.5	240	10500	
Chrysene	0.16	0.05	--	--	0.17	--	0.055	--	--	--	--	0.098	0.077	--	--	--	0.075	--	--	0.56	--	--	--	0.11	0.048	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cobalt	13.9	7.3	9.9	12.7	11.2	23.3	11.1	12.8	22.8	8.9	10.4	15.7	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.2	1	--	10.9	9.9	16.5	10.5	7.7	12.6	14.5	13.3	11.1	10.5	10.8	1600 <sup>d</sup>	41000 <sup>d</sup>	
Copper	129	37.3	36.3	49	43.1	101	51.4	89	89.5	47.2	49.4	48.4	37.2	30.5	29.1	21.9	34.5	18.8	--	50	35.8	70.4	32.7	41.1	89.5	65.9	79.7	48	45.1	32.2	2960	129500	
Dieldrin	--	--	--	--	0.0011	--	--	0.00094	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0625	8.203125	
Diethyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.75	0.8	0.66	--	--	--	64000	2800000	
Dimethyl phthalate	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80000	3500000	
Endosulfan sulfate	0.0023	--	--	0.00069	0.001	--	0.0015	0.0034	0.00072	0.0065	0.0018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00071	--	--	--	--	--	--	480 <sup>e</sup>	21000 <sup>e</sup>		

Table 2-4. Concentrations of Detected Chemical (mg/kg) in Soils Collected from the Log Yard Area

(Part 2 of 2)

Analyte	LY07SS-GB01	LY06SB-GB01	LY25SB-GB01	LY17SS-GB02	LY18SB-GB02	LY19SS-GB03	LY20SB-GB03	LY01SS-GB04	LY02SB-GB04	LY05SS-GB05	LY06SB-GB05	LY09SS-GB06	LY11SS-GB07	LY12SB-GB07	LY14SB-GB07	LY27SB-GB07	LY13SS-GB08	LY29SB-GB08	LY02SS-GB09	LY03SS-GB09	LY04SB-GB09	LY10SB-GB10	LY15SS	LY16SS	PA01-OSS	PA02-OSS	PA03-OSS	PA04-OSS	PA04-2SB	PA04-4SB	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use	
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																																	
Endosulfan-I	--	--	--	0.00039	--	--	--	--	0.00049	--	--	--	0.00028	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	480 <sup>e</sup>	21000 <sup>a</sup>
Endrin ketone	0.00088	--	--	--	0.0013	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00052	0.0087	0.0005	0.0011	--	--	0.014	--	0.014	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0094	--	0.0063	24 <sup>f</sup>	1050 <sup>f</sup>	
Ethylbenzene	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8000	350000	
Fluoranthene	0.34	0.085	--	--	0.11	--	0.13	0.16	0.046	--	--	0.1	0.09	--	--	--	0.16	--	--	0.44	--	--	--	0.16	--	--	--	--	--	3200	140000		
gamma-Chlordane	0.00082	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0011	--	--	0.00026	--	--	--	0.0014	--	0.00082	--	0.00082	--	--	0.00045	0.00041	0.00029	--	0.00066	--	--	2.86 <sup>h</sup>	400 <sup>h</sup>	
Heptachlor	--	--	0.0011	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.222	29.167		
Heptachlor epoxide	--	--	--	--	0.0018	--	--	0.0039	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0013	--	0.0011	--	--	0.110	14.423		
Iron <sup>c</sup>	27800	15200	20000	28900	25800	46300	25500	25000	40200	17000	26200	24000	16200	19200	19900	18500	17200	3680	--	25600	24200	35700	21800	18700	20300	30500	24500	27500	25500	24800	--	--	
Lead	64.2	9.1	24.7	3.6	12.3	1.7	14.4	37.8	5.3	24	28	8.5	19.7	144	51.6	7.5	33.2	8610	--	65	4.8	25	26.7	62.8	30	9.2	3.3	5.9	4.1	400 <sup>d</sup>	750 <sup>d</sup>		
Magnesium <sup>c</sup>	12000	7910	7420	9360	9760	15600	9060	9800	17500	6540	9480	8480	5410	6340	6200	6380	6260	999	--	8030	8310	11300	6870	6590	12000	10300	8390	8010	7360	7220	--	--	
Manganese	1770	697	323	411	638	660	353	1230	546	627	539	602	565	298	302	239	1320	132	--	525	402	511	330	347	1900	506	334	510	408	419	11200	490000	
Mercury	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.22	--	--	--	--	--	24	1050	
Methylene Chloride	--	0.006	--	--	0.008	--	0.008	--	--	0.024	0.008	--	--	--	0.012	--	--	--	--	--	0.007	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	133.3	17500	
Naphthalene	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1600	70000		
Nickel	41.3	27.9	30.5	22.2	30.6	31.8	32.3	31.7	57.5	23.4	47.8	13.4	24.1	27.9	27.6	27.3	27.9	8.9	--	34.6	33.6	37.9	29.5	23.2	153	36.4	26.3	31.1	32.1	28.6	1600	70000	
Pentachlorophenol	--	--	--	0.043	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.333	1093.750		
Phenanthrene	0.28	0.096	--	--	0.089	--	0.079	0.16	--	--	--	0.05	0.084	--	--	0.041	0.078	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	0.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Phenol	--	0.096	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48000	2100000		
Potassium <sup>c</sup>	4720	4110	1810	1020	951	1320	1290	3660	634	1130	1240	1120	777	822	776	461	948	395	--	1080	699	794	976	844	799	751	551	924	758	825	--	--	
Pyrene	0.27	--	--	--	0.16	--	0.09	0.14	--	0.14	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	0.79	--	--	--	0.14	--	--	--	--	--	2400	105000		
Selenium	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	400	17500		
Silver	0.79	0.33	4.2	0.59	0.5	0.28	0.55	0.69	0.74	--	0.48	0.27	0.31	0.39	0.4	0.35	0.44	--	--	0.49	0.43	0.91	0.35	0.41	0.58	0.51	0.49	0.62	0.63	0.5	400	17500	
Sodium <sup>c</sup>	4770	2210	983	1400	2290	1760	3140	3700	5600	1680	3370	3790	690	1130	631	422	723	279	--	1680	1580	514	1240	1860	1970	980	2800	498	495	351	--	--	
Thallium	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.98	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.4	--	0.59	--	1.1	--	5.6	245	
Toluene	--	--	--	--	--	0.009	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.004	--	16000	700000	
Total Carcinogenic PAHs <sup>g</sup>	0.0221	0.0505	--	--	0.0791	--	0.01175	--	--	0.013	--	0.06598	0.01417	--	--	--	0.00595	--	--	0.0056	--	--	--	0.0854	0.00048	--	--	--	--	0.137	17.98		
Vanadium	70.5	44.3	44.7	59.1	52.8	103	58	70	78.3	46.5	71.2	70.2	38.9	48.1	49.6	37.9	38.8	43.8	--	45.4	47.5	85.4	48.2	38.5	138	60.1	53.6	52.4	47	49.1	560	24500	
Xylene (total)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	160000	7000000	
Zinc	638	58.6	37.3	49.6	50.3	57.5	85.4	402	54.3	69.1	83.3	37.1	58.3	39.6	44.4	36.1	83.2	28.6	--	153	40.6	58.8	55	142	57.9	47.6	33.1	49	43.5	43.7	24000	1050000	

<sup>a</sup> Cobalt is based on EPA (2002) risk-based criteria.  
<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)  
<sup>c</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)  
<sup>d</sup> Lead is based on a preliminary remediation goal developed and promulgated by EPA Region 9 based on the PBYK model  
<sup>e</sup> Value based on endosulfan  
<sup>f</sup> Value based on endrin  
<sup>g</sup> Total Carcinogenic PAHs are presented as a sum of Benzo(a)pyrene toxicity equivalents (CalEPA 1994)  
<sup>h</sup> Value based on chlordane

Lead was detected at levels above the screening criteria. Lead was found in subsurface soil (2 to 4 foot depth) at one station (GB08) at a concentration of 8,610 mg/kg. The lead concentration in the surface soil sample (0 to 2 foot depth) from station GB08 was 33.2 mg/kg, which was below the screening criteria. Subsurface samples at depths greater than 4 feet presumably could not be collected. Also, lead concentrations in surface and subsurface soil samples collected from station surrounding GB08 were below the screening criteria. The lead level in the subsurface soil sample at GB08 may be associated with a small piece of metallic lead that was inappropriately included in the soil sample. The subsurface soil at station GB08 will be resampled to confirm the original lead concentration level (Figure 2-3).

Concentrations of dioxins/furans (TEQs) were above the MTCRA unrestricted land use criterion in surface soil at three locations: GB03 (1.05e-5 mg/kg or 0.0000105 mg/kg), LY15SS (9.96e-6 mg/kg), and GB07 (7.85e-6 mg/kg) (Figure 2-3). None of these levels are above the industrial screening level of 8.75e-4 mg/kg. Because the higher concentrations were detected in surface soils at stations where pavement was not present, the dioxin source is likely particulate deposition from air emission sources, stack emissions, and fugitive dust associated with past ash handling activities. Therefore, additional characterization of dioxins/furans in the Log Yard is likely to result in the same levels and patterns demonstrated by the EPA (1998) data set.

A new soil sample, LY20 (Figure 2-3), will be collected on the far west end of the area and analyzed for dioxins/furans to bound the area's western portion. Another sample (LY21) will be collected southeast of GB03, the sampling location with the highest dioxin levels. This bounds the unpaved soils area on the south. Two samples, one at the 0- to 3-inch depth, and one 3 inches to groundwater, will be collected and analyzed for dioxins/furans from LY20 and LY21. Sampling at these depth intervals focuses sampling where the greatest chemical concentrations are expected to occur (i.e., the surface layer at 0- to 3-inches) and a depth sufficient to define the vertical extent of contamination. Groundwater is expected to be encountered at depths less than six feet across most of the industrialized portion of the site (see Section 2.2.5 of the Work Plan [Volume I]).

Samples will also be collected at locations LY22 and LY23 (Figure 2-3) to further characterize the extent of dioxins/furans in the vicinity of stations GB07, GB03, and LY15. Soil samples will be collected at the 0- to 3-inch and 3 inches to groundwater depths.

Two samples are planned to improve the spatial coverage of the area. The two samples, designated LY24 and LY25 are illustrated in Figure 2-3. At each station a surface soil sample will be collected from 0 to 3 inches, and a subsurface soil sample collected from 3 inches to groundwater. Chemical analytes at these stations are based on those associated with ash handling activities and include inorganics, dioxins/furans, and PAHs. Inorganics and PAHs will also be evaluated in soil samples from LY21 to improve the spatial coverage in this area.

### 2.3.4 WOOD MILL

No previous samples were collected from the Wood Mill; therefore, two locations are identified for sampling, as shown in Figure 2-4. Soil samples will be collected from 0 to 3 inches and 3 inches to groundwater; however, subsurface sampling may not be possible due to the cobbles and boulders present in this area. Samples will be analyzed for PCBs, PAHs, dioxins/furans, and inorganic chemicals.

### 2.3.5 ROLL STORAGE AREA

EPA did not collect samples from the Roll Storage Area during the ESI (E&E 1998). Therefore, two locations will be sampled, as shown in Figure 2-5. Soil samples will be collected from 0 to 3 inches and 3 inches to groundwater and for SVOCs, Pest/ PCBs, and inorganic chemicals. In addition, dioxins/furans will be analyzed in the surface and subsurface soil samples from station RS20 to determine the concentrations from stack emissions in the area.

### 2.3.6 SPENT SULFITE LIQUOR LAGOON

During the mill's operations, SSL was produced during the pulping process and either recovered for reuse or recycled as a fuel to power the plant operations. As part of the recovery process, SSL was temporarily pumped to and stored in the SSL Lagoon prior to burning in the recovery boiler. The SSL Lagoon was constructed in 1974 with a 1 to 2 foot, 10-5 centimeters per second (cm/sec) permeability clay liner, and later a 60-mil high density polyethylene (HDPE) floating cover. EPA (E&E 1998) did not sample this area, but Rayonier conducted a sampling event at this location in 1997. Samples were collected from the clay liner, the berm, and the residual material in the SSL Lagoon. The results of this sampling event are reported in Table 2-5. No chemicals were detected above MTCA industrial cleanup levels and only arsenic was detected at levels above the MTCA unrestricted land use soil criteria. However, the detected arsenic concentrations were below the regional soil background level of 7.30 mg/kg (Ecology 1994).

The material in the SSL Lagoon was removed during 2001 to the Mt. Pleasant landfill as part of the landfill closure activities (see Section 3.1.1.5 of the Work Plan [Volume I]). The area of excavation is shown in Figure 2-6. The clay liner and associated stained soil located above the groundwater table were excavated and the excavation was backfilled and compacted with soil from the berm. Areas of discolored soil were noted on the floor of the excavation before it was back-filled. Soil samples will be collected from station SSL22 in the SSL Lagoon (Figure 2-6) from the surface and just above the groundwater and analyzed for metals, PAHs, and dioxins/furans. The subsurface soil sample will be used to characterize the quality of the soil not removed during the excavation. Additionally, the pipeline that transferred SSL to the lagoon may have leaked and will be sampled as shown in Figure 2-6. Two subsurface soil samples will be collected from 3 inches to groundwater and analyzed for inorganics and PAHs. In addition, surface soil quality in this area has not been sufficiently characterized for the presence of dioxins/furans. Surface soil samples will be collected from the 0- to 3-inch depth from station SSL20 and SSL21 and analyzed for dioxins/furans.



◆ Planned sampling location

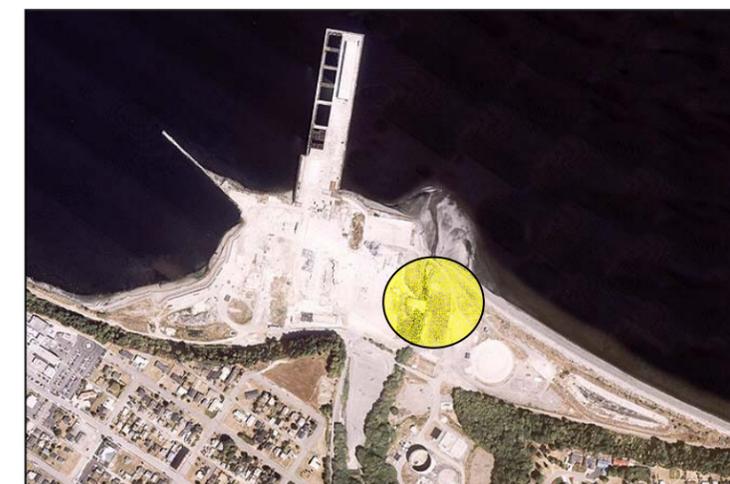
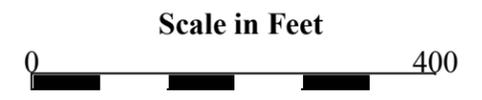


Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-4.** Planned Soil Sampling Locations at the Wood Mill.



◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-5.** Planned Soil Sampling Locations in Roll Storage Area.

Table 2-5. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Material Collected from the SSL Lagoon

ANALYTE	SSL-1	SSL-2	SSL-4	SSL-5	SSL-6	SSL-12	SSL-1	SSL-2	SSL-4	SSL-5	SSL-6	SSL-12	SSL-BG	SSL-SG-01	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use
	LINER						SUBGRADE						MPL	SLUDGE		
<b>Dioxins/Furans</b>																
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.00E-06	4.10E-05		
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E-05		
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.60E-06		
2,3,7,8-TCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-06		
OCDD	--	7.50E-06	5.80E-06	--	--	--	5.10E-06	8.30E-06	--	--	--	--	2.80E-05	2.50E-04		
OCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E-05		
2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ)	--	7.50E-09	5.80E-09	--	--	--	5.10E-09	8.30E-09	--	--	--	--	7.80E-08	1.36E-06	6.67E-06	8.75E-04
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																
3- and 4-methylphenol (Coelution)	--	10	--	12	--	--	--	4.9	--	6.5	--	--	--	--	400	17500
Aluminum	--	18800	--	18700	--	--	--	22900	--	15300	--	--	--	764	32581 <sup>b</sup>	--
Arsenic	--	3	--	4	--	--	--	5	--	4	--	--	--	--	0.67	87.5
Barium	--	75	--	70	--	--	--	96	--	67	--	--	--	140	5600	22400
Calcium <sup>c</sup>	--	3180	--	3260	--	--	--	5100	--	2260	--	--	--	902	--	--
Chromium	--	33	--	42	--	--	--	92	--	37	--	--	--	4	240	10500
Cobalt	--	9	--	16	--	--	--	23	--	12	--	--	--	--	4700	
Copper	--	28	--	33	--	--	--	46	--	24	--	--	--	118	2960	129500
Di-n-octyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.2	1600	70000
Iron <sup>c</sup>	--	19100	--	36600	--	--	--	45500	--	23800	--	--	--	1340	--	--
Lead	--	5	--	5	--	--	--	9	--	5	--	--	--	--	400 <sup>a</sup>	750 <sup>a</sup>
Magnesium <sup>c</sup>	--	4840	--	6600	--	--	--	13400	--	5330	--	--	--	555	--	--
Manganese	--	178	--	349	--	--	--	570	--	392	--	--	--	55	11200	490000
Nickel	--	33	--	44	--	--	--	82	--	33	--	--	--	--	1600	70000
Potassium <sup>c</sup>	--	857	--	860	--	--	--	741	--	593	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sodium <sup>c</sup>	--	214	--	208	--	--	--	315	--	150	--	--	--	267	--	--
Vanadium	--	44	--	68	--	--	--	98	--	56	--	--	--	8	560	24500
Zinc	--	44	--	50	--	--	--	79	--	39	--	--	--	2	24000	1050000

<sup>a</sup> Lead is based on a preliminary remediation goal developed and promulgated by EPA Region 9 based on the IEUBK model

<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)

<sup>c</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)

### 2.3.7 MAIN PROCESS AREA

To characterize contamination in the Main Process Area, EPA (E&E 1998) collected soil samples from 54 locations beneath and adjacent to 13 buildings. At locations accessible to soil boring equipment, samples were collected at various depths in 2-foot intervals.

Because several of the buildings were constructed on wood pilings and the soil beneath them was exposed, surface soil samples were collected from 0 to 3 inches bgs using a stainless steel spoon and bowl.

Chemicals above MTCA unrestricted land use criteria in the Main Process Area were dioxins/furans, arsenic, cadmium, lead, PCP, Aroclor 1260, thallium, and carcinogenic PAHs (expressed as benzo(a)pyrene equivalents). Only three chemicals (arsenic, lead and dioxins/furans) exceeded MTCA industrial criteria (Table 2-6).

The sampling design discussed in this report and subsequent data analyses are based on the assumption that this property will remain zoned and used under an industrial setting.

Arsenic was found in subsurface soil at one location (RB01-0SS) to exceed industrial criteria (Figure 2-7). Arsenic exceeded 90th percentile background concentrations (7.3 mg/kg) at 18 locations and was above the state reported maximum background at 11 locations. Further sampling will confirm and delineate the areas of arsenic where concentrations appear elevated. Sample location RB01 will be resampled to confirm the previous concentrations detected in the surface soil (0 to 3 inches) and to delineate the vertical extent of the arsenic in subsurface soil. Two additional samples (RB20 and RB21) will be collected to bound RB01 in the north and south. These locations will be analyzed for arsenic in the surface soil and subsurface soil (3 inches to groundwater). Laboratory analyses will be performed in a phased approach on soil samples from the Main Process Area. The first phase will evaluate total arsenic levels in all eight samples. If the average arsenic level within a depth contour is greater than the MTCA industrial cleanup levels, the bioavailability of the arsenic will be evaluated according to the methods outlined by Ruby et al. (1996).

Lead was found at three locations (AP03, DB02, and MR03) at concentrations greater than the industrial criteria (Figure 2-8). Further sampling will confirm and delineate areas where lead concentrations appear elevated. Sample locations AP03, DB02, and MR03 will be resampled to confirm the previous concentrations detected in the surface soil (0 to 3 inches) and to delineate the vertical extent of the lead in subsurface soil. Two additional samples (AP20 and SR23) will be collected to bound AP03 and DB02 in the west and east. One additional sample (MR20) will be collected to bound MR03 to the west. These locations will be analyzed for lead in the surface soil and subsurface soil (3 inches to groundwater). A phased approach will be used to delineate lead concentrations at these sample locations. The surface soil samples from AP03, DB02, and MR03 will be analyzed to confirm the presence of elevated lead concentrations in these locations. If the reanalysis shows elevated lead concentrations, appropriate subsurface and bounding samples will be analyzed.



- Approximate area of excavation
- ◆ Planned sampling location

Scale in Feet

0 450



Vicinity Map

**Figure 2-6.** Area of Excavation and Planned Soil Sampling Locations for the SSL Lagoon and Pipeline.

Table 2-6. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils from the Main Process Area

Part 1 of 4

Analyte	AP01SS	AP02SS	AP03SS	AP04SS	BL01SS	BL02SS	BL03SS	BP01SS	BP02SS	BP03SS	BP04SS	BS01-SS	BS02-SS	DB01SS	DB02SS	FR01SS	FR02SS	FR03SS	FR04SS	FR05SS	FR06SS	FR07SS	FR08SS	FR09SS	FR10SS	FR11SS	LB01-0SS	LB02-0SS	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use		
<b>Dioxins/Furans</b>																																
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	--	5.50E-03	1.20E-02	--	--	--	3.70E-04	--	--	--	1.40E-02	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-01	--	--	--	5.20E-02	--	--	--	4.70E-04	3.90E-03	--	--				
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	--	4.90E-04	1.30E-03	--	--	--	4.60E-05	--	--	--	2.20E-03	--	--	--	--	--	1.30E-02	--	--	--	8.10E-03	--	--	--	8.70E-05	4.00E-04	--	--				
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	--	4.70E-05	1.20E-04	--	--	--	5.20E-06	--	--	--	1.10E-04	--	--	--	--	--	1.50E-03	--	--	--	6.40E-04	--	--	--	8.00E-06	2.70E-05	--	--				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	--	2.90E-04	1.50E-04	--	--	--	1.00E-05	--	--	--	2.40E-04	--	--	--	--	--	1.40E-03	--	--	--	5.00E-04	--	--	--	4.00E-06	1.00E-04	--	--				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	--	1.20E-04	7.50E-05	--	--	--	3.40E-05	--	--	--	1.60E-04	--	--	--	--	--	5.70E-04	--	--	--	6.90E-04	--	--	--	1.10E-05	6.80E-05	--	--				
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	--	5.30E-04	4.60E-04	--	--	--	3.60E-05	--	--	--	1.10E-03	--	--	--	--	--	3.50E-03	--	--	--	1.90E-03	--	--	--	1.90E-05	3.00E-04	--	--				
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	--	7.80E-05	7.10E-05	--	--	--	5.90E-06	--	--	--	1.10E-04	--	--	--	--	--	3.30E-04	--	--	--	2.70E-04	--	--	--	3.00E-06	3.10E-05	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	--	5.50E-04	3.00E-04	--	--	--	3.30E-05	--	--	--	5.10E-04	--	--	--	--	--	2.80E-03	--	--	--	9.80E-04	--	--	--	1.20E-05	1.90E-04	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	--	7.90E-06	4.00E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.70E-06	--	--	--	--	--	1.40E-05	--	--	--	2.70E-05	--	--	--	--	3.90E-06	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	--	2.30E-04	8.40E-05	--	--	--	6.80E-06	--	--	--	1.30E-04	--	--	--	--	--	5.80E-04	--	--	--	1.60E-04	--	--	--	4.60E-06	7.30E-05	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	--	8.80E-05	3.60E-05	--	--	--	1.20E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.60E-06	--	--					
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	--	4.40E-05	3.30E-05	--	--	--	5.50E-06	--	--	--	8.60E-05	--	--	--	--	--	1.80E-04	--	--	--	1.30E-04	--	--	--	--	2.00E-05	--	--				
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	--	1.20E-04	4.30E-05	--	--	--	2.10E-05	--	--	--	7.80E-05	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E-04	--	--	--	2.50E-04	--	--	--	4.50E-06	5.30E-05	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDD	--	2.60E-05	1.30E-05	--	--	--	1.90E-06	--	--	--	1.50E-05	--	--	--	--	--	7.40E-05	--	--	--	1.50E-05	--	--	--	1.10E-06	1.50E-05	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDF	--	7.60E-05	3.20E-05	--	--	--	6.40E-05	--	--	--	5.70E-05	--	--	--	--	--	1.40E-04	--	--	--	1.00E-04	--	--	--	4.70E-06	4.60E-05	--	--				
OCDD	--	2.70E-02	8.10E-02	--	--	--	1.70E-03	--	--	--	6.70E-02	--	--	--	--	--	2.50E-01	--	--	--	1.50E-01	--	--	--	4.10E-03	2.50E-02	--	--				
OCDF	--	1.30E-03	8.00E-03	--	--	--	5.90E-05	--	--	--	3.70E-03	--	--	--	--	--	6.80E-02	--	--	--	3.50E-02	--	--	--	5.30E-04	7.90E-04	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ)	--	4.64E-04	4.14E-04	--	--	--	4.12E-05	--	--	--	5.80E-04	--	--	--	--	--	3.02E-03	--	--	--	1.47E-03	--	--	--	2.14E-05	2.23E-04	--	--	6.67E-06	8.75E-04		
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																																
2,4-Dichlorophenol	--	0.095	--	0.19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	240	10500		
2-Butanone	--	--	--	--	--	0.021	--	--	2.2	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.005	0.011	--	--	--	--	48000	2100000		
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.12	0.29	--	0.13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.056	--	--	--	--	--	0.17	--	0.16	0.079	--	--	0.16	0.21	--	--	16000 <sup>h</sup>	70000 <sup>h</sup>		
4,4'-DDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.167	546.875		
4,4'-DDE	--	--	--	0.0028	0.012	--	0.0051	--	--	0.0055	0.0006	--	--	0.0048	0.0026	0.001	0.009	--	0.00057	--	0.0055	0.0034	0.00081	0.0065	--	--	--	2.941	386.029			
4,4'-DDT	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.014	0.0017	--	--	0.0058	0.0025	--	0.019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00078	--	2.941	386.029		
4-Methylphenol	--	--	--	--	--	0.088	--	--	2.1	0.47	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.68	--	0.16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	400	17500			
4-Nitrophenol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	630 <sup>i</sup>	16000 <sup>i</sup>			
Acenaphthene	0.12	0.81	0.075	0.21	--	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.41	--	--	--	--	--	0.15	--	0.082	0.047	--	--	1	--	--	4800	210000			
Acenaphthylene	--	0.15	0.098	0.067	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.088	--	0.085	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	--	--			
Acetone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.096	10	3.9	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.47	--	8000	350000			
Aldrin	--	--	0.0047	0.022	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00098	--	0.0031	--	--	0.001	--	--	--	--	--	0.00045	0.003	--	--	0.059	7.721			
alpha-BHC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00037	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.159	20.833			
alpha-Chlordane	--	--	--	--	0.0081	--	0.00074	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.86 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>			
Aluminum	7990	14900	20900	13700	7660	9730	12400	1160	3100	1470	16400	9640	10900	703	9600	13600	9580	11800	11900	14100	10800	15300	15500	4270	8990	20700	20100	21000	32581 <sup>b</sup>			
Anthracene	0.2	1.3	0.28	0.5	0.052	0.078	--	--	0.33	--	--	--	0.21	--	0.11	--	0.29	0.034	0.33	0.033	3.3	0.043	--	--	1.4	0.44	--	--	24000	1050000		
Antimony	--	27.5	20.4	23.1	--	1.7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	2.5	--	32	1400			
Aroclor 1260	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.29	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	--	0.047	0.17	0.41	2.2	0.13	0.65	0.46	0.053	1.4	--	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	66 <sup>c</sup>			
Arsenic	51.4	70.1	149	126	42.5	16.2	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	115.5	3	16.4	2.4	8.1	7.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	33.2	2.4	3.3	6	2.1	0.67	87.5			
Barium	518	340	450	309	35.9	30.3	40.7	63.8	27.5	24.8	85.9	30.1	32.1	67.7	221	34.4	673	23.6	46.5	49.2	70.6	22.9	19.9	40.7	36.7	78.1	40.7	83.3	5600	245000		
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.49	6.5	0.95	1.4	0.16	0.27	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	0.14	--	0.37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	0.21	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>		
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.38	3.3	0.73	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.081	0.32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.042	--	--	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>		
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.52	--	--	--	0.06	0.081	0.58	0.039	--	--	--	0.067	--	0.064	--	--	--	0.17	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>		
Benzo(ghi)perylene	--	--	0.059	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.074	--	--	0.45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.25	8.3	1.9	2.3	--	--	--	0.044	0.28	--	--	--	0.03	0.039	0.25	--	--	--	--	0.039	--	0.025	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>		
Beryllium	0.12	0.35	0.42	0.27	0.09	0.16	0.2	0.04	--	--	0.33	0.17	0.21	--	0.1	0.18	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.26	0.32	0.39	160	7000		
beta-BHC	0.091	0.047	0.014	0.076	--	0.23	0.001	--	--	--	--	0.00028	0.0038	--	0.012	--	--	0.0041	0.025	--	0.048	0.02	0.0021	0.029	--	--	--	0.556	72.917			
bis(2-Ethylhexyl) phthalate	1.4	1	2.5	0.66	0.12	0.095	0.077	--	--	0.32	0.17	--	--	13	0.93	0.15	4.6	--	--	0.07	--	0.17	--	--	0.75	0.55	--	0.053	71.43	9375		
Butyl benzyl phthalate	--	--	0.1																													



Table 2-6. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils from the Main Process Area

Part 3 of 4

Analyte	LYT01-SS	LYT02-SS	MR01SS	MR02SS	MR03SS	MR04SS	MR05SS	MR06SS	MR07SS	MR08SS	MR09SS	MR10SS	MR11SS	MR12SS	PC01SS	PC02SS	RB01SS	RB02SS	RB03-0SS	RB03-8SB	RB04-0SS	RB04-4SB	RB04-8SB	SR01-SS	SR02-SS	SR03-SS	SR04-SS	TB01SS	TB02SS	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use	
<b>Dioxins/Furans</b>																																
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E-03	--	--	5.40E-03	--	2.30E-03	--	--	--	3.50E-03	5.90E-03	--	--	3.40E-04	9.40E-06	--	--	--	7.40E-02	--	--	--			
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.10E-04	--	--	6.60E-04	--	2.10E-03	--	--	--	6.10E-04	9.40E-04	--	--	1.30E-04	2.90E-06	--	--	--	6.90E-03	--	--	--			
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00E-05	--	--	4.70E-05	--	8.50E-05	--	--	--	6.90E-05	9.00E-05	--	--	8.10E-06	--	--	--	9.00E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.80E-05	--	--	3.00E-05	--	4.40E-05	--	--	--	5.60E-05	8.60E-05	--	--	3.30E-06	--	--	--	4.10E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.40E-05	--	--	7.70E-05	--	1.90E-04	--	--	--	1.00E-04	1.40E-04	--	--	1.10E-05	--	--	--	3.40E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.10E-05	--	--	1.80E-04	--	1.30E-04	--	--	--	1.90E-04	3.00E-04	--	--	1.40E-05	--	--	--	2.60E-03	--	--	--				
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-05	--	--	3.40E-05	--	7.40E-05	--	--	--	5.00E-05	5.00E-05	--	--	4.30E-06	--	--	--	1.30E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.40E-05	--	--	7.50E-05	--	9.50E-05	--	--	--	1.20E-04	2.10E-04	--	--	7.50E-06	--	--	--	8.30E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.90E-06	--	--	--	--	--	5.80E-06	5.70E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.00E-06	--	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.90E-06	--	--	1.10E-05	--	2.40E-05	--	--	--	4.40E-05	4.60E-05	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-04	--	--	--				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.30E-06	--	--	2.30E-05	--	1.20E-05	--	--	--	4.00E-05	--	--	--	3.20E-06	--	--	--	3.90E-05	--	--	--				
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.50E-06	--	--	1.70E-05	--	3.00E-05	--	--	--	3.10E-05	3.20E-05	--	--	3.30E-06	--	--	--	9.80E-05	--	--	--				
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E-05	--	--	2.70E-05	--	2.00E-05	--	--	--	6.80E-05	3.30E-05	--	--	4.80E-06	--	--	--	3.90E-05	--	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E-06	--	--	2.00E-06	--	2.90E-06	--	--	--	5.90E-06	5.30E-06	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E-05	--	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.80E-05	--	--	1.70E-05	--	1.10E-05	--	--	--	3.00E-05	1.40E-05	--	--	3.90E-06	--	--	--	2.00E-05	--	--	--				
OCDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.70E-02	--	--	5.40E-02	--	2.00E-02	--	--	--	2.60E-02	4.80E-02	--	--	4.10E-03	7.90E-05	1.00E-05	--	5.30E-01	--	--	--				
OCDF	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.30E-03	--	--	1.90E-03	--	2.30E-03	--	--	--	1.70E-03	2.20E-03	--	--	8.60E-04	1.40E-05	--	--	2.70E-02	--	--	--				
2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.00E-05	--	--	1.83E-04	--	1.50E-04	--	--	--	1.92E-04	2.48E-04	--	--	1.70E-05	2.16E-07	1.00E-08	--	1.91E-03	--	--	--	6.67E-06	8.75E-04		
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																																
2,4-Dichlorophenol	--	--	0.82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	240	10500	
2-Butanone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.009	--	0.007	--	--	48000	2100000	
2-Methylnaphthalene	--	--	0.55	--	0.11	--	--	--	0.17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.78	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.099	--	--	0.16	16000 <sup>h</sup>	70000 <sup>h</sup>	
4,4'-DDD	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00037	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.167	546.875		
4,4'-DDE	--	--	0.008	0.0052	0.016	0.011	--	--	0.034	--	0.0089	0.0016	0.0024	0.0052	--	0.0021	--	--	--	--	0.00044	0.00044	--	0.00084	--	0.0085	--	0.00097	2.941	386.029		
4,4'-DDT	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0011	--	--	0.016	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.014	0.003	0.0014	--	--	0.0028	--	0.004	--	0.033	0.0038	--	--	2.941	386.029	
4-Methylphenol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.08	0.07	0.15	--	0.044	400	17500		
4-Nitrophenol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	630 <sup>i</sup>	16000 <sup>i</sup>		
Acenaphthene	--	--	1.3	--	0.12	--	--	0.19	0.11	--	--	--	0.063	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.13	4800	210000	
Acenaphthylene	--	--	0.19	--	0.19	--	--	--	0.064	0.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	0.3			
Acetone	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.074	8000	350000		
Aldrin	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00058	0.0029	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.059	7.721		
alpha-BHC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.159	20.833		
alpha-Chlordane	--	--	--	0.013	--	0.0034	--	--	0.0039	--	0.0014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.001	2.86 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>		
Aluminum	--	--	11300	11900	10200	10300	16300	16400	13100	8670	9940	12500	9680	9240	3170	1310	4790	3340	18200	9250	12400	6720	11500	9960	7920	3810	9060	13700	18100	32581 <sup>b</sup>		
Anthracene	--	--	1.6	0.097	0.4	--	--	0.23	1.2	0.083	0.048	--	0.1	--	--	--	1.2	0.046	--	--	0.042	--	--	0.028	0.065	0.48	0.16	0.078	6.1	24000	1050000	
Antimony	--	--	94	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	1	--	2.8	--	--	--	46.5	--	--	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	3.8	--	--	32	1400		
Aroclor 1260	--	--	2.8	1.1	4.8	3.1	--	--	1.1	--	0.88	0.075	0.36	0.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.43	0.19	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	66 <sup>c</sup>	
Arsenic	--	--	6.5	3.9	13.8	7	2.7	5.1	23.9	34	5.5	5	10.8	3.1	10.1	--	250	18.9	3.3	2.2	4.5	1.5	--	2.8	1.7	21.2	1.5	4	3.3	0.67	87.5	
Barium	--	--	431	36.8	115	91.4	48.5	138	168	90.8	56.2	54.5	153	35.4	273	20.4	169	65.8	107	14.2	77.3	28.4	21	29	26.7	56.3	24.7	40	45.9	5600	245000	
Benzo(a)anthracene	--	--	2.2	--	0.82	--	0.093	0.27	0.39	0.41	0.16	0.057	--	--	--	--	3.5	0.23	--	--	0.057	--	--	0.076	0.18	1.1	0.25	0.16	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>	
Benzo(a)pyrene	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.31	--	0.13	0.038	--	--	--	--	2.4	0.19	--	--	--	--	--	0.064	0.11	0.75	0.19	0.097	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	--	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.32	--	0.27	0.099	--	--	--	--	2.2	0.23	--	--	0.055	--	--	0.073	0.15	1.3	0.33	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>		
Benzo(ghi)perylene	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.13	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.14	--	--	--	--	--	0.056	0.062	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	0.39	--	0.1	0.046	--	--	--	--	3.8	0.24	--	--	0.022	--	--	0.055	0.082	0.56	0.16	0.23	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>	
Beryllium	--	--	0.15	0.18	0.08	0.12	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.15	--	--	--	--	0.28	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.13	0.13	--	0.15	0.18	0.24	160	7000	
beta-BHC	--	0.0096	--	0.026	--	--	0.0065	0.015	0.051	--	--	0.0048	0.038	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0048	0.556	72.917		
bis(2-Ethylhexyl) phthalate	--	--	8.3	--	2.6	--	--	--	0.75	0.69	0.74	0.17	--	--	0.64	--	0.64	0.081	0.078	--	0.053	--	--	0.13	--	0.71	0.67	--	--	71.43	9375	
Butyl benzyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16000	700000		
Cadmium	--	--	140	--	7.5	--	--	--	3.5	--	0.68	--	--	0.44	--	--	--	--	--	0.63	--	0.5	0.74	1.1	0.89	--	0.75	--	--	80	3500	
Calcium <sup>f</sup>	--	--	5970	3990	3910	15500	5180	5450	4690	4240	2800	4560	6630	4290	133000	768	4980	11600	22700	5330	13200	3160	4710	3040	4130	3780	2670	4590	6280	--	--	
Carbazole	--	--	0.95	--	0.18	--	--	0.064	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.43	0.13	--	1.2	50	6562.5	
Carbon disulfide	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8000	350000		

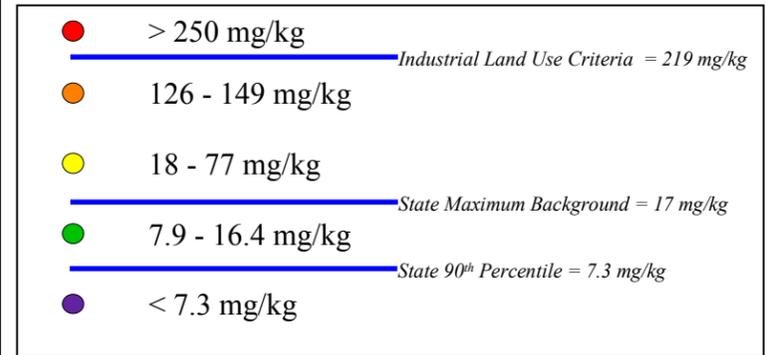
Table 2-6. Concentrations of Detected Chemicals (mg/kg) in Soils from the Main Process Area

Part 4 of 4

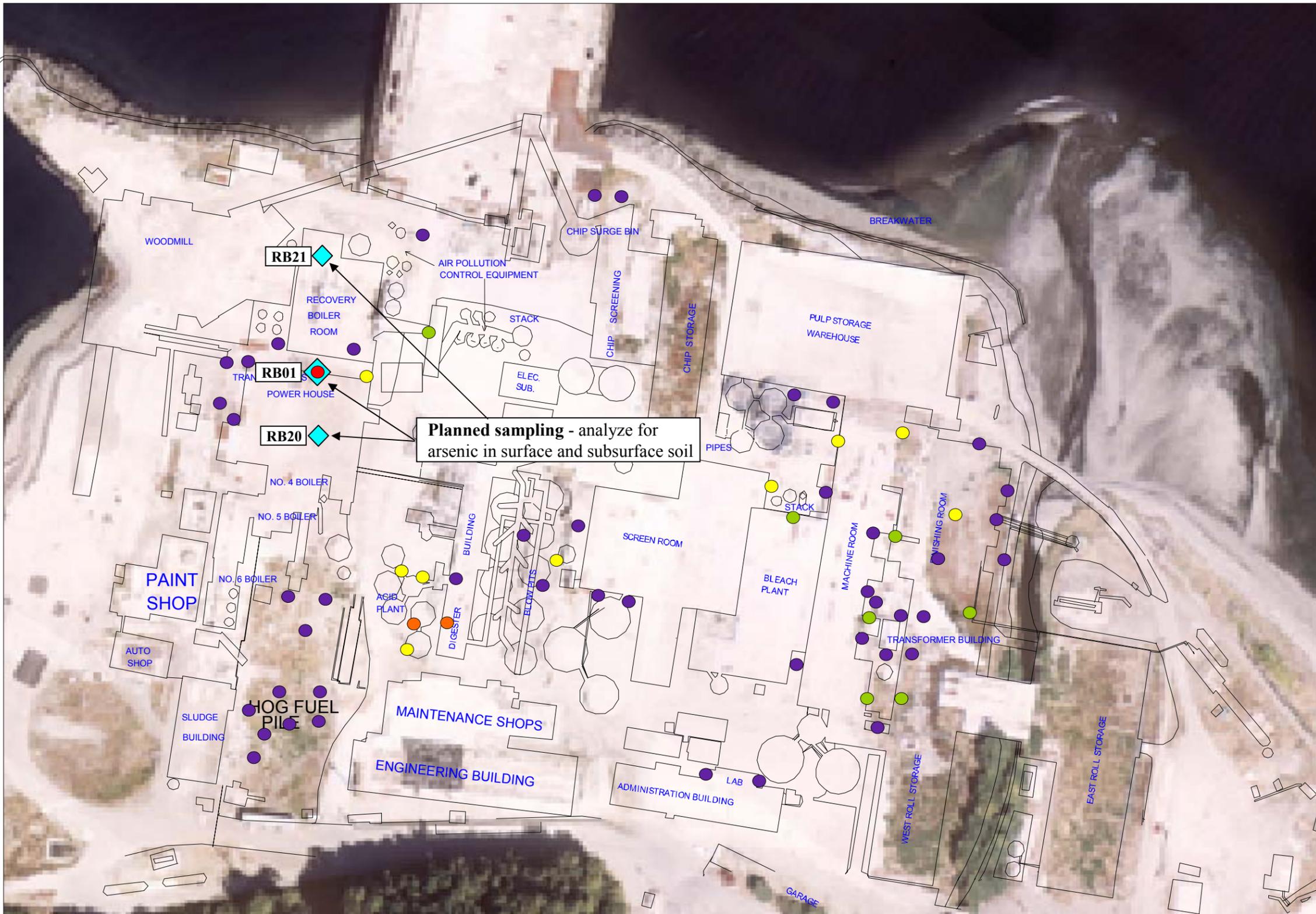
Analyte	LYT01-SS	LYT02-SS	MR01SS	MR02SS	MR03SS	MR04SS	MR05SS	MR06SS	MR07SS	MR08SS	MR09SS	MR10SS	MR11SS	MR12SS	PC01SS	PC02SS	RB01SS	RB02SS	RB03-0SS	RB03-8SB	RB04-0SS	RB04-4SB	RB04-8SB	SR01-SS	SR02-SS	SR03-SS	SR04-SS	TB01SS	TB02SS	Unrestricted Land Use	Industrial Land Use	
<b>Other Chemicals</b>																																
Chloroform	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.007	--	163.9	21516.4
Chromium	--	--	162	35.6	109	39.6	71.3	116	62.2	236	52.2	77.5	171	33.7	327	15.6	222	89.7	33	19.8	35	14.8	22.3	31.9	14.6	93.1	20.4	41.3	40.1	240	10500	
Chrysene	--	--	2.3	--	1.1	--	0.17	0.53	0.82	0.51	0.28	0.1	--	--	--	--	4.7	0.41	--	--	0.093	--	--	0.11	0.2	1.6	0.57	0.21	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>	
Cobalt	--	--	6.6	9.6	4.5	15.1	13.2	13	7.8	17.6	5.6	9.6	8.3	5.8	4.1	1.1	24.4	13.4	10.7	6.5	9.5	6.4	8.6	5.8	6.1	16	7	7.3	13.9	4700 <sup>j</sup>	--	
Copper	--	--	182	65.1	335	139	43.2	71	498	517	197	64	136	107	265	20.3	744	220	60.3	16.1	119	18.4	22.9	143	38.7	613	48.6	106	71.1	2960	129500	
delta-BHC	--	--	--	0.0022	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dibenzofuran	--	--	1.1	--	0.095	--	--	0.079	0.23	--	--	--	0.058	--	--	--	0.98	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.051	--	0.19	--	0.19	310 <sup>i</sup>	8200 <sup>i</sup>
Dieldrin	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0066	0.00068	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00069	--	0.015	0.00059	--	--	--	0.0086	0.0022	--	0.0047	0.063	8.203	
Diethyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.57	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64000	2800000
Dimethyl phthalate	--	--	0.28	0.055	0.5	--	--	0.098	0.12	0.084	0.093	0.056	--	0.13	0.22	--	0.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.16	80000	3500000
Di-n-butyl phthalate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.059	--	0.37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.14	--	0.76	--	--	--	8000	350000	
Di-n-octyl phthalate	--	--	0.31	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1600	70000	
Endosulfan sulfate	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0043	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0027	0.0018	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0021	0.0014	0.015	--	--	--	480 <sup>d</sup>	21000 <sup>d</sup>
Endosulfan-I	--	--	0.0034	--	0.0098	--	--	0.0014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0087	0.00093	0.00059	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0081	--	--	--	480 <sup>d</sup>	21000 <sup>d</sup>
Endosulfan-II	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00078	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00065	--	--	--	0.02	--	--	--	480 <sup>d</sup>	21000 <sup>d</sup>
Endrin	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.021	0.0014	--	--	24	1050	
Endrin aldehyde	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	0.0032	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00046	--	--	--	0.0017	--	--	--	--	--	--	24 <sup>e</sup>	1050 <sup>e</sup>	
Endrin ketone	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0035	0.028	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.057	0.0082	--	--	--	--	0.0017	--	--	0.0014	--	0.0046	--	--	24 <sup>e</sup>	1050 <sup>e</sup>
Fluoranthene	--	--	6.4	--	1.5	--	0.14	1.1	1.3	0.67	0.31	0.19	0.26	--	0.063	--	6.7	0.57	--	--	0.12	--	0.043	0.27	0.45	2.6	1	0.36	6	3200	140000	
Fluorene	--	--	1.3	--	0.11	--	--	0.18	0.29	--	--	--	0.094	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.057	0.066	0.21	--	--	0.21	3200	140000	
gamma-BHC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0048	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.769	100.962	
gamma-Chlordane	--	--	--	--	--	0.0079	--	--	0.012	--	0.0048	0.00087	0.0046	0.0038	--	--	0.011	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0016	0.0015	0.016	--	0.0029	--	2.86 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	
Heptachlor	--	--	0.0013	--	0.0054	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00063	0.0059	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.222	29.167	
Heptachlor epoxide	--	--	0.0067	0.0086	0.017	0.014	0.0013	0.01	0.016	--	--	0.0013	--	--	--	0.0074	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.00051	--	--	0.0015	--	0.110	14.423	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.055	--	--	--	--	-- <sup>g</sup>	-- <sup>g</sup>	
Iron <sup>f</sup>	--	--	25100	29300	19400	62600	30400	36900	35000	150000	16200	25800	32000	15300	77100	7460	264000	108000	22400	14700	38700	11600	18600	18700	12100	109000	16700	20300	31000	--	--	
Isophorone	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1053	138158	
Lead	--	--	334	113	813	205	19	87.6	318	481	159	31.1	220	86.2	120	4.9	336	159	35.2	2.6	77.9	3.6	2.58	139	14.1	53.9	71.8	73	38.9	400 <sup>k</sup>	750 <sup>k</sup>	
Magnesium <sup>f</sup>	--	--	4760	6040	3960	5820	10400	9230	5080	5300	4250	6820	7660	4750	1040	402	1640	1920	7840	4990	7010	4090	6690	5980	3950	2090	4070	7120	10800	--	--	
Manganese	--	--	189	318	150	407	511	613	267	963	133	290	227	146	806	53.7	1220	1720	1310	215	763	158	207	185	145	451	183	197	320	11200	490000	
Mercury	--	--	0.29	--	0.83	0.17	--	1.3	1.3	--	0.5	0.13	0.57	0.48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.73	0.56	24	1050	
Methoxychlor	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.027	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0033	--	--	--	0.048	0.0035	--	--	400	17500	
Methylene Chloride	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.008	0.006	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	133	17500	
Naphthalene	--	--	0.27	--	--	0.043	--	0.046	0.16	--	--	--	0.12	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.088	0.067	0.4	--	--	0.12	1600	70000	
Nickel	--	--	36.7	35.5	39.9	67.3	102	100	45.9	128	31	106	61.1	26.7	62.6	--	149	77.3	84.2	19.5	42.9	30.4	24.4	25.7	22.7	74.3	18.3	31.9	45.6	1600	70000	
Pentachlorophenol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.15	--	0.069	--	--	--	--	--	0.46	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	15	0.53	--	3.9	8.33	1093.75	
Phenanthrene	--	--	8	0.12	1.3	--	0.14	0.73	1.3	0.33	0.11	0.16	0.41	--	0.06	--	6.1	0.48	--	--	0.14	--	--	0.38	0.21	2.2	0.66	0.33	3.2	--	--	
Phenol	--	--	0.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.089	--	--	0.059	48000	2100000	
Potassium <sup>f</sup>	--	--	477	666	619	919	710	725	897	641	534	724	464	435	14600	812	1200	949	4050	843	2030	450	634	373	428	702	357	404	713	--	--	
Pyrene	--	--	3.7	--	1.4	--	0.14	1.1	--	--	0.28	0.14	0.11	--	0.059	--	5	0.49	--	--	0.15	--	--	0.26	0.36	1.5	0.68	0.32	14000	2400	105000	
Selenium	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.55	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	400	17500	
Silver	--	--	0.67	0.7	1.1	1	0.72	0.88	1.3	0.34	0.63	1.2	0.78	3	0.6	--	2.2	2.4	0.65	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.46	0.54	0.3	2.5	0.45	0.48	1.8	400	17500	
Sodium <sup>f</sup>	--	--	666	539	616	944	650	1130	600	482	254	525	566	465	1760	438	622	768	4290	808	1510	242	767	181	345	471	1150	1430	1660	--	--	
Thallium	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.82	--	5.6	245	
Total Carcinogenic PAHs <sup>g</sup>	--	--	1.863	--	0.093	--	0.011	0.0323	0.4282	0.0461	0.1978	0.0592	--	--	--	--	3.397	0.2761	--	--	0.01433	--	--	0.0855	0.1587	1.062	0.2697	0.1381	--	0.137	17.979	
Toluene	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.008	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.003	--	--	--	0.002	0.001	16000	700000
Vanadium	--	--	48.1	47.4	88.6	50.5	49.4	51.5	59.1	45.7	58.8	54.3	39.1	35.2	13.9	6.2	88.8	30.2	154	55	38.8	28.1	49.2	38.4	25.9	25.6	42.1	49.2	70.3	560	24500	
Xylene (total)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	160000	7000000	
Zinc	--	--	618	225	381	1240	81.1	382	447	1690	206	572	163	171	313	15.2	2300	672	79.3	35.9	152	49	46.2	79.6	193	95.4	53.8	73.2	79.8	24000	1050000	

<sup>a</sup> Value is for chlordane  
<sup>b</sup> Based on the upper 90th percentile of background as noted for Puget Sound by Ecology (1994)  
<sup>c</sup> Value is for PCB mixtures using high risk and high persistence factors (Ecology 2001)  
<sup>d</sup> Value is for endosulfan  
<sup>e</sup> Value is for endrin  
<sup>f</sup> Trace nutrients are not considered priority pollutants as organisms have wide ranges of tolerance (EPA 1989)  
<sup>g</sup> Total Carcinogenic PAHs are presented as a sum of

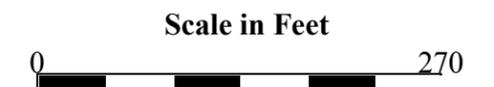
**Arsenic Concentrations at Past Sampling Locations**



◆ Planned sampling location

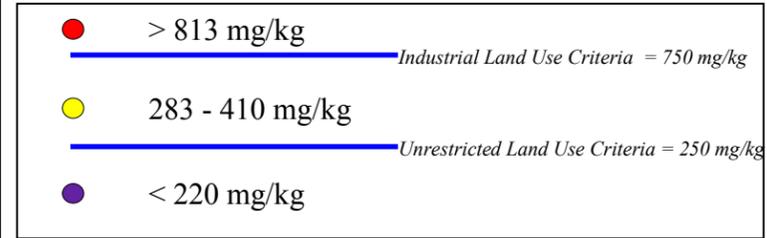


Vicinity Map



**Figure 2-7.** Arsenic Results From Past Soil Sampling and Planned Soil Sampling Locations in the Main Process Area.

**Lead Concentrations at Past Sampling Locations**



◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map



**Figure 2-8.** Lead Results From Past Soil Sampling and Planned Soil Sampling Locations in the Main Process Area.

2,3,7,8-TCDD (TEQ) was detected in the surface soil at three locations in the Main Process Area above the MTCA industrial criterion (Figure 2-9). Location FR06 was removed from the finishing room as part of the finishing room interim soil removal project in 1998. FR02 may also have been removed, but it is unclear. To confirm the dioxins/furans concentrations detected at FR02, a surface soil sample will be collected at this location and a subsurface soil sample (3 inches to groundwater) will be collected to delineate the vertical extent of contamination. To bound FR02, surface and subsurface soil will be collected from sample location MR20 to the south and FR20 to the north.

The other sample location that exceeded the MTCA industrial cleanup level was near the screen room (SR03). This location will be resampled to confirm the dioxins/furans concentrations, and to determine the vertical extent of dioxins/furans concentrations 6 inches to groundwater. Additionally, five stations surrounding this location will be sampled for dioxin in surface and subsurface soil to further delineate the area's concentrations. These sample locations are SR20, SR21, SR22, SR23, and SR24 (Figure 2-9).

Prior sampling for dioxins/furans was based on a subset of stations throughout the site. To further characterize the spatial extent of dioxins/furans concentrations at the Main Process Area, the previous sampling was considered along with the known and suspected sources to select additional sample locations for surface and subsurface soil sampling. One station, BL20 (Figure 2-9), is a process area likely to have dioxin in the waste stream and surface and subsurface samples will be collected to characterize this area. An on-site source of dioxins/furans was emissions from the stacks during combustion of the hog fuel. However, concentrations exceeding MTCA industrial criteria, based on samples collected by the EPA (E&E 1998), are not likely the result of aerial deposition of dioxin from stack emission onto the facility's concrete and soil. Nevertheless, eight additional locations (PC20, BP20, CS20, DK20, DB21, PS20, SR03, and RB21 in Figure 2-9) are identified for surface and subsurface soil sampling and dioxins/furans analyses to ensure adequate spatial coverage of the site.

### **2.3.8 TOTAL PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS**

Petroleum hydrocarbons were not evaluated during the EPA (E&E 1998) investigation and this is identified as a data gap. Areas where petroleum hydrocarbons were known to be used or stored on site were:

- Fuel Oil Day Tank—A 10,000-gallon fuel oil tank was present in the power house.
- Underground Storage Tanks (USTs)—Two USTs were present on site. Both were present at the northwest corner of the maintenance shop and removed in 1980.
- Fuel Oil Tanks—Two fuel oil tanks were present on site near the Log Yard. Both have been removed from the site.

- Fueling area—Three 550-gallon above ground storage tanks were used to store and fuel vehicles with leaded, unleaded, and diesel fuel.
- Fuel Oil Pipeline—An above-ground fuel oil pipeline extended from the dock to fuel oil tanks No. 1 and No. 2 for the transfer of fuel oil delivered by barge.

Additionally, a variety of greases and oils were used in the power house, Wood Mill, finishing room, and the mechanic shop. Figure 2-10 identifies areas to be sampled for petroleum hydrocarbons. At each sampling location, one surface and one subsurface soil sample will be collected. Each sample will be analyzed for petroleum hydrocarbons, using NWTPH-Dx and NWTPH-G, and VPH and EPH fractions if significant concentrations are found.

### **2.3.9 ECOLOGICAL SAMPLING**

Sampling described thus far for on-site soil is primarily concerned with sampling the industrialized areas of the Rayonier site. Although these potential source areas probably contain the highest concentrations of chemicals and are suitable for evaluating potential human exposure and the nature and extent of contamination, many contain little or no habitat and would not provide an estimate of exposure in those areas where wildlife are most likely to occur. The riparian corridor along Ennis Creek, the forested areas along the east and west coastal bluffs, and forested areas along the entrance to the site contain habitat suitable for the species of the region. These four areas are the focus of the on-site ecological sampling.

Section 5.4.2.1 of the RI/FS Work Plan (Volume I), describes the approach for the on-site soil ecological risk assessment. Wildlife exposure models will be used to evaluate risks to wildlife (i.e., shrew, robin, and vole) from exposure to on-site soil contaminants. The exposure models will use concentrations of contaminants found in soil, earthworms, and plants to estimate exposure and risks. Soil to earthworm and soil to plant bioaccumulation factors (BAFs) will be calculated using the analytical chemical data from co-located soil, earthworm, and plant samples. Earthworm and plant samples need not be sampled from all locations because concentrations of chemicals in their tissues can be estimated from the soil concentrations in all areas using the site-specific BAFs. Soil, earthworm, and plant samples will be collected from selected locations within each contiguous suitable habitat area, and additional soil samples will be collected from within each area to enhance the spatial coverage.



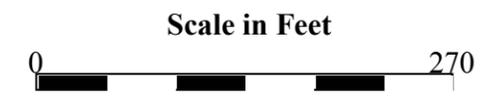
**Dioxins/Furans (as 2,3,7,8-TCDD TEQs)  
Concentrations at Past Sampling Locations**

●	1.47 – 3.2 ug/kg	Industrial Land Use Criteria = 0.87 ug/kg
●	0.15 – 0.58 ug/kg	
●	0.017 – 0.080 ug/kg	Unrestricted land use criteria = 0.0007 ug/kg

◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map



**Planned sampling - analyze for dioxins/furans in surface and subsurface soil samples**

**Figure 2-9.** Dioxins/Furans Results from Past Soil Sampling and Planned Soil Sampling Locations in the Main Process Area.

◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map

Scale in Feet



Planned sampling - all sample locations will be analyzed for TPHG and TPHD in surface and subsurface soil



Figure 2-10. Planned Soil Sampling Locations for Characterizing Petroleum Hydrocarbons.

The sampling design will include focused sampling in areas containing suitable habitat and opportunistic sampling in industrialized areas. Sampling is stratified across areas that contain suitable habitat to ensure that wildlife exposure estimates are available for all areas of high potential wildlife usage. Four on-site areas with suitable habitat were identified from aerial photographs (Figure 2-11):

- East Coastal Bluff – upland forest habitat
- West Coastal Bluff – upland forest habitat
- Ennis Creek Corridor – riparian habitat
- Site Entrance Woodland – upland forest habitat

The source of potential contamination was also considered in the sampling design. The primary source for all four areas is aerial deposition from on-site stack and fugitive dust emissions. This potential may vary due to local wind patterns. However, the four areas are primarily located upgradient from the mill site and would not be subject to potential direct release of chemicals (e.g., spills) from past manufacturing processes.

The sampling requirements for the on-site soil ecological evaluation of areas where suitable habitat are summarized in Table 2-7. A single sample location from which soil, plants, and earthworms will be collected is located in the east coastal bluff, west coastal bluff, and site entrance woodland areas (Figure 2-11). Two additional soil samples will be located in each of these three areas to insure adequate spatial coverage. It is assumed that potential levels of contamination from stack and fugitive dust emissions may vary among the four habitat areas, but that levels within each area will be relatively homogeneous. Therefore, sample locations within the East Coastal Bluff, West Coastal Bluff, and Site Entrance Woodland areas will be evenly distributed across each area.

Table 2-7. Summary of Planned Sampling Requirements for the Terrestrial Ecological Evaluation

Area	# Soil Samples	# Plant Samples	# Worm Samples
East Coastal Bluff	3	1	1
West Coastal Bluff	3	1	1
Ennis Creek Corridor	3	2	2
Site Entrance Woodland	3	1	1
Industrialized Area	3	3	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

A systematic sampling design will be used for the lower portion of the Ennis Creek Corridor to characterize potential impacts from the finishing room release. An interim action was completed in the Ennis Creek-Finishing Room Area in 2002 that resulted in the removal of 1,248 tons of TPH and PCB-affected soil and sediment from the area (Integral and Foster Wheeler 2003). A soil sample will be located upstream from the

Interim Action area (Figure 2-11). Soil, plant, and earthworm samples will be collected from this location. Two additional samples will be evenly distributed across the upper portion of Ennis Creek. Soil, plant, and earthworm samples will be collected from one of these locations and only soil will be collected from the second location.

A survey was conducted in the spring of 2002 (see Appendix A of the Work Plan [Volume I]) to characterize the ground surface conditions and the presence of plants and earthworms on the industrialized portion of the mill site. Results of that survey were used to develop an ecological sampling design for the industrial portion of the site. Four areas were identified with potentially sufficient biomass of plants and earthworms for sampling purposes, the East Roll Storage, Chip Storage, and the southern portion of the Log Yard. Soil, plants, and earthworms will be collected from each of these areas (Figure 2-11). The potential contaminants associated with stack and fugitive dust emissions are inorganics, PAHs, and dioxins/furans. Therefore, chemical analyses for soil, earthworm, and plant samples from sampling locations in these areas will include dioxins/furans, inorganics, and PAHs. In addition, PCBs were also identified as an ecological COPC for the industrialized portion of the mill site (see Section 3.2.1 of the Work Plan [Volume I]). Therefore, ecological samples collected from the seven locations on the industrialized portion of the mill site will be analyzed for dioxins/furans, inorganics, PAHs, and PCBs.

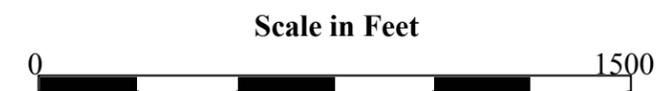
Sample locations will be located in the field using a handheld Global Positioning System (GPS) unit with an accuracy of  $\pm 6$  feet. Earthworms and plants may not be present at the identified sample location. In those cases, the closest point to the sample location from which both earthworms and plants can be collected will be identified in the field, and the coordinates of that location recorded as the final sample location using the handheld GPS unit.

### **2.3.10 ADDITIONAL SOIL CHARACTERIZATION**

In addition to delineating and further characterizing the specific locations where chemicals are known to exceed MTCA criteria, a goal of the RI soil sampling plan is to characterize the nature and extent of chemical concentrations in soils throughout the area of suspected releases. Samples collected by EPA (E&E, 1998) focused on sampling of surface soils from the mill site in areas where buildings and other structures did not hinder sample collection. Additional sampling needed to delineate the areas of concern based on past sampling are identified in the previous sections. Figure 2-12 shows the locations of past sampling of surface soils and the additional sampling locations. With the addition of the planned soil samples, sampling at the mill is judged to be adequate to determine the nature and extent of chemicals occurring in subsurface soil.



- ◆ Planned sampling location - soil
- ◆ Planned sampling location - soil and biota

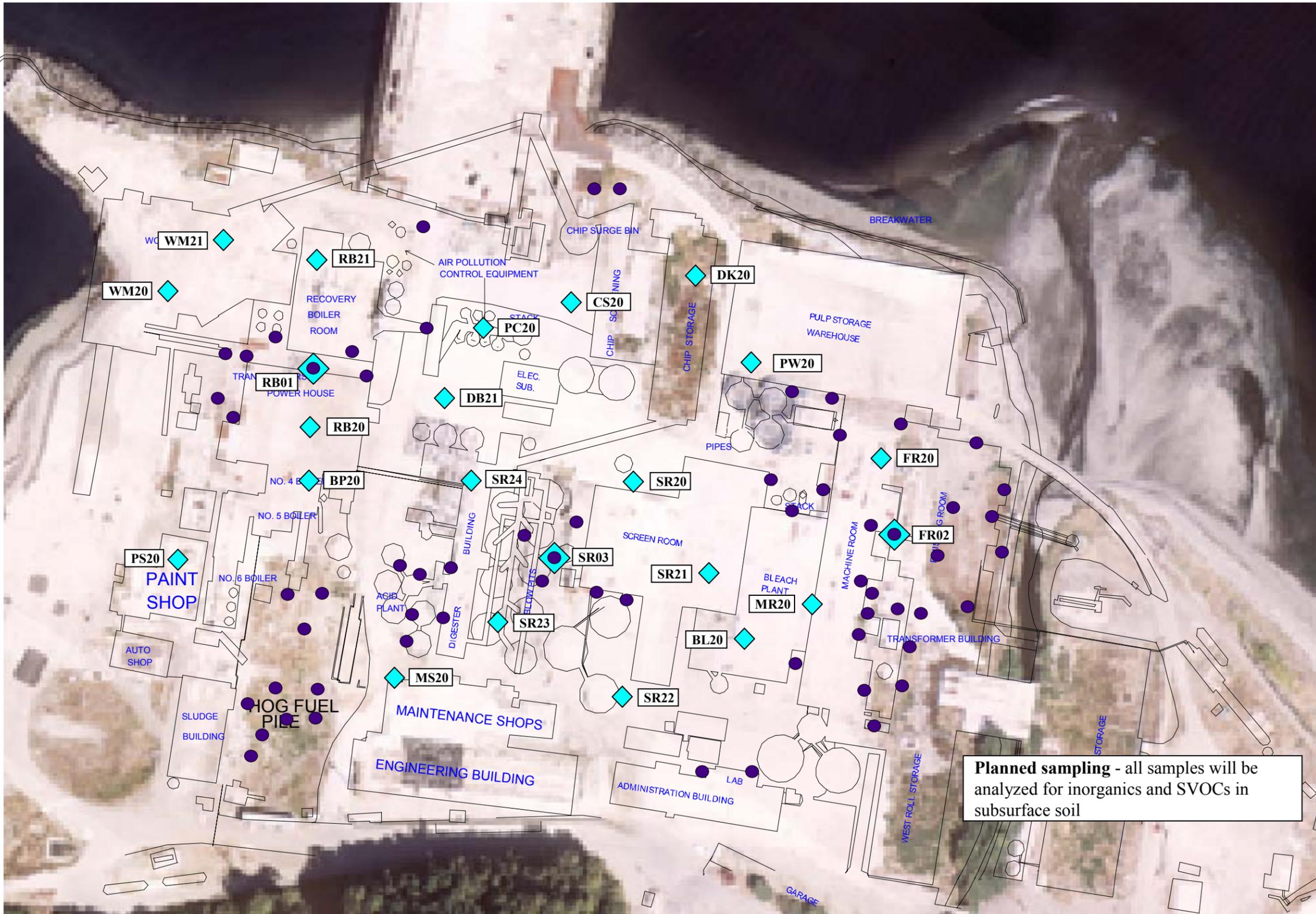


**Figure 2-11.** On Site Habitat Areas and Planned Soil and Terrestrial Biota Sampling Locations.

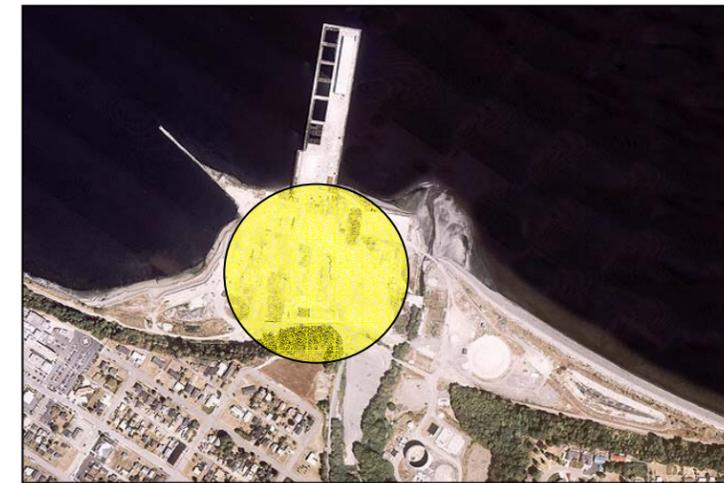
Existing data (E&E 1998) from subsurface soil sampling does not indicate the occurrence of any unique chemicals, nor do subsurface soils exhibit higher chemical concentrations than surface soils. Moreover, in each case where a chemical concentration was elevated in surface soil, the concentrations in an associated subsurface soil sample were substantially less than surface concentrations and not of any concern. Additionally, known releases of chemicals (petroleum and SSL) directly into the subsurface soil are a focused part of the soil sampling described in this SAP. Thus, the primary objective of subsurface soil sampling is to verify that subsurface contamination does not exist in areas showing signs of previous chemical contamination, and that an adequate number of samples are collected to eliminate concern of any substantial subsurface contamination. Figure 2-12 identifies the subsurface and surface soil sampling locations identified in previous sections of this SAP. In addition to the subsurface soil sampling and chemical analyses previously discussed, each of these locations will have a subsurface sample collected and evaluated for the priority pollutant list of inorganics and semivolatiles.

Table 2-8 summarizes the planned sampling to fully characterize chemicals occurring in soil at the Rayonier site. Table 2-9 summarizes the sampling needed to characterize chemicals occurring in earthworms and plants at the former Rayonier Mill Site.

*This page intentionally left blank.*



- Past sampling location
- ◆ Planned sampling location



Vicinity Map



**Figure 2-12.** Past Soil Sampling Locations and Planned Subsurface Soil Sampling Locations for Additional Characterization Within the Main Process Area.

Table 2-8. Planned Sample Number and Analytical Test Methods for Soil (Part 1 of 3)

Location	Depth	Inorganics (EPA Methods 6000/7000 Series)	Arsenic (EPA Methods 7060A/7421 or 6010B or 6020)	Copper (EPA Methods 6010B or 6020)	Lead (EPA Methods 6000/7000 Series)	SVOCs (EPA Method 8270C)	TPH-G (NWTPH-Gx)	TPH-D (NWTPH-Dx)	PCBs (EPA Method 8082)	Dioxins/Furans (1613B)	PAHs (EPA Method 8270C)	Pesticides (EPA Method 8081A)
AP03	0"-3"				X							
AP03	3"-GW				X							
AP20	0"-3"				X							
AP20	3"-GW				X							
BL20	0"-3"									X		
BL20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
BP20	0"-3"									X		
BP20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
BY02	0"-3"		X <sup>a</sup>									
BY02	3"-GW		X <sup>a</sup>									
BY20	0"-3"		X <sup>a</sup>									
BY20	3"-GW		X <sup>a</sup>									
CS20	0"-3"									X		
CS20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
DB02	0"-3"				X							
DB02	3"-GW				X							
DB21	0"-3"									X		
DB21	3"-GW	X				X				X		
DK20	0"-3"						X	X		X		
DK20	3"-GW	X				X	X	X		X		
FR02	0"-3"									X		
FR02	3"-GW	X				X				X		
FR20	0"-3"									X		
FR20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
GB08	0"-3"				X							
GB08	3"-GW				X							
LY20	0"-3"									X		
LY20	3"-GW									X		
LY21	0"-3"	X					X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>		X	X	
LY21	3"-GW	X					X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>		X	X	
LY22	0"-3"									X		
LY22	3"-GW									X		
LY23	0"-3"									X		
LY23	3"-GW									X		
LY24	0"-3"	X								X	X	
LY24	3"-GW	X								X	X	
LY25	0"-3"	X								X	X	
LY25	3"-GW	X								X	X	
MR03	0"-3"				X							
MR03	3"-GW				X							
MR20	0"-3"				X					X		
MR20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
MS20	0"-3"						X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>		X		
MS20	3"-GW	X				X	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>		X		

Table 2-8. Planned Sample Number and Analytical Test Methods for Soil (Part 2 of 3)

Location	Depth	Inorganics (EPA Methods 6000/7000 Series)	Arsenic (EPA Methods 7060A/7421 or 6010B or 6020)	Copper (EPA Methods 6010B or 6020)	Lead (EPA Method 6000/7000 Series)	SVOCs (EPA Method 8270C)	TPH-G (NWTPH-Gx)	TPH-D (NWTPH-Dx)	PCBs (EPA Method 8082)	Dioxins/Furans (1613B)	PAHs (EPA Method 8270C)	Pesticides (EPA Method 8081A)
PC20	0"-3"									X		
PC20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
PF02	0"-3"			X								
PS20	0"-3"									X		
PS20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
PW20	0"-3"											
PW20	3"-GW	X				X						
RB01	0"-3"		X <sup>a</sup>				X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RB01	3"-GW	X	X <sup>a</sup>			X	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RB20	0"-3"		X <sup>a</sup>				X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RB20	3"-GW	X	X <sup>a</sup>			X	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RB21	0"-3"		X <sup>a</sup>							X		
RB21	3"-GW	X	X <sup>a</sup>			X				X		
RB22	0"-3"						X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RB22	3"-GW						X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>				
RS20	0"-3"	X				X			X	X		X
RS20	3"-GW	X				X			X	X		X
RS21	0"-3"	X				X			X			X
RS21	3"-GW	X				X			X			X
SR03	0"-3"									X		
SR03	3"-GW	X				X				X		
SR20	0"-3"									X		
SR20	3"-GW	X				X				X		
SR21	0"-3"									X		
SR21	3"-GW	X				X				X		
SR22	0"-3"									X		
SR22	3"-GW	X				X				X		
SR23	0"-3"				X					X		
SR23	3"-GW	X			X	X				X		
SR24	0"-3"									X		
SR24	3"-GW	X				X				X		
SSL20	0"-3"									X		
SSL20	3"-GW	X									X	
SSL21	0"-3"									X		
SSL21	3"-GW	X									X	
SSL22	0"-3"	X								X	X	
SSL22	Just above groundwater	X								X	X	
WM20	0"-3"	X					X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X	X	X	
WM20	3"-GW	X				X	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X	X		
WM21	0"-3"	X					X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X	X	X	
WM21	3"-GW	X				X	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X	X		
ECO20	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO21	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		

Table 2-8. Planned Sample Number and Analytical Test Methods for Soil (Part 3 of 3)

Location	Depth	Inorganics (EPA Methods 6000/7000 Series)	Arsenic (EPA Methods 7060A/7421 or 6010B or 6020)	Copper (EPA Methods 6010B or 6020)	Lead (EPA Method 6000/7000 Series)	SVOCs (EPA Method 8270C)	TPH-G (NWTPH-Gx)	TPH-D (NWTPH-Dx)	PCBs (EPA Method 8082)	Dioxins/Furans (1613B)	PAHs (EPA Method 8270C)	Pesticides (EPA Method 8081A)
ECO22	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO23	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO25	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO26	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO27	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO28	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO29	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO30	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO31	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO32	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO33	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		
ECO34	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		
ECO35	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		

<sup>a</sup> Depending on results of total arsenic analysis, may conduct analysis of arsenic to assess bioavailability (Ruby et al., 1996).

<sup>b</sup> Analysis may be required dependent upon analytical results for PF02.

<sup>c</sup> If TPH-G is detected above MTCA industrial land use criterion, may need to analyze for volatile chemicals using method NWVPH.

<sup>d</sup> If TPH-D is detected above MTCA industrial land use criterion, may need to analyze for petroleum hydrocarbon fractions method NWEPH.

<sup>e</sup> The biologically active soil layer will be determined in the field.

<sup>f</sup> These samples will be archived for possible future analysis.

Table 2-9. Planned Sample Number and Analytical Test Methods for Earthworms and Plants

Location	Depth	Inorganics (EPA Methods 6000/7000 Series)	Arsenic (EPA Methods 7060A/7421 or 6010B or 6020)	Copper (EPA Methods 6010B or 6020)	Lead (EPA Method 6000/7000 Series)	SVOCs (EPA Method 8270C)	TPH-G (NWTPH-Gx)	TPH-D (NWTPH-Dx)	PCBs (EPA Method 8082)	Dioxins/Furans (1613B)	PAHs (EPA Method 8270C )	Pesticides (EPA Method 8081A)
ECO21	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO23	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO26	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO28	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO31	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X								X		
ECO33	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		
ECO34	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		
ECO35	Biologically active layer <sup>e</sup>	X							X	X		

<sup>a</sup> The biologically active soil layer will be determined in the field for collection of earthworm samples.